

BGP Analysis Tools BOF

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Goal of This BOF

- Present two recently developed BGP analysis tools
 - LinkRank
 - BGP::Inspect
- Provide an overview and hands-on demonstration
 - How to use them
 - How useful they may be (through a couple case studies)
- Seek your feedback
 - Tool designers want to provide relevant tools
 - Your input will help guide future direction

Why more tools?

- Large amounts of data are available regarding BGP performance
- Need to extract relevant information from the haystack, easily and quickly:
 - Efficient visualization methods can help us understand what is happening
 - Efficient query/data extraction tools can help us focus on specific bits of relevant data
 - Common concerns for researchers and providers
- Existing tools include: BGPlay, RIPE Tools, etc.
- Tools need to be relevant to be used, and need feedback from users to be relevant, hence this BoF!

A Rough Sketch of Basic Functions

- Link Rank: a visualization tool to show
 - Where BGP routing changes are happening
 - What is the magnitude of the changes
 - Can take as input either RouteViews or your own BGP logs
- BGP::Inspect: a routeviews data analysis tool to:
 - Examine specific AS/Prefix information
 - Examine various “global” top20 lists
 - Not just data, information

The two tool sets compliment each other in multiple ways

(Will show you how to use both and you can judge for yourself)

Using Link-Rank for BGP Visualization

Nanog-34 BOF

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Objectives

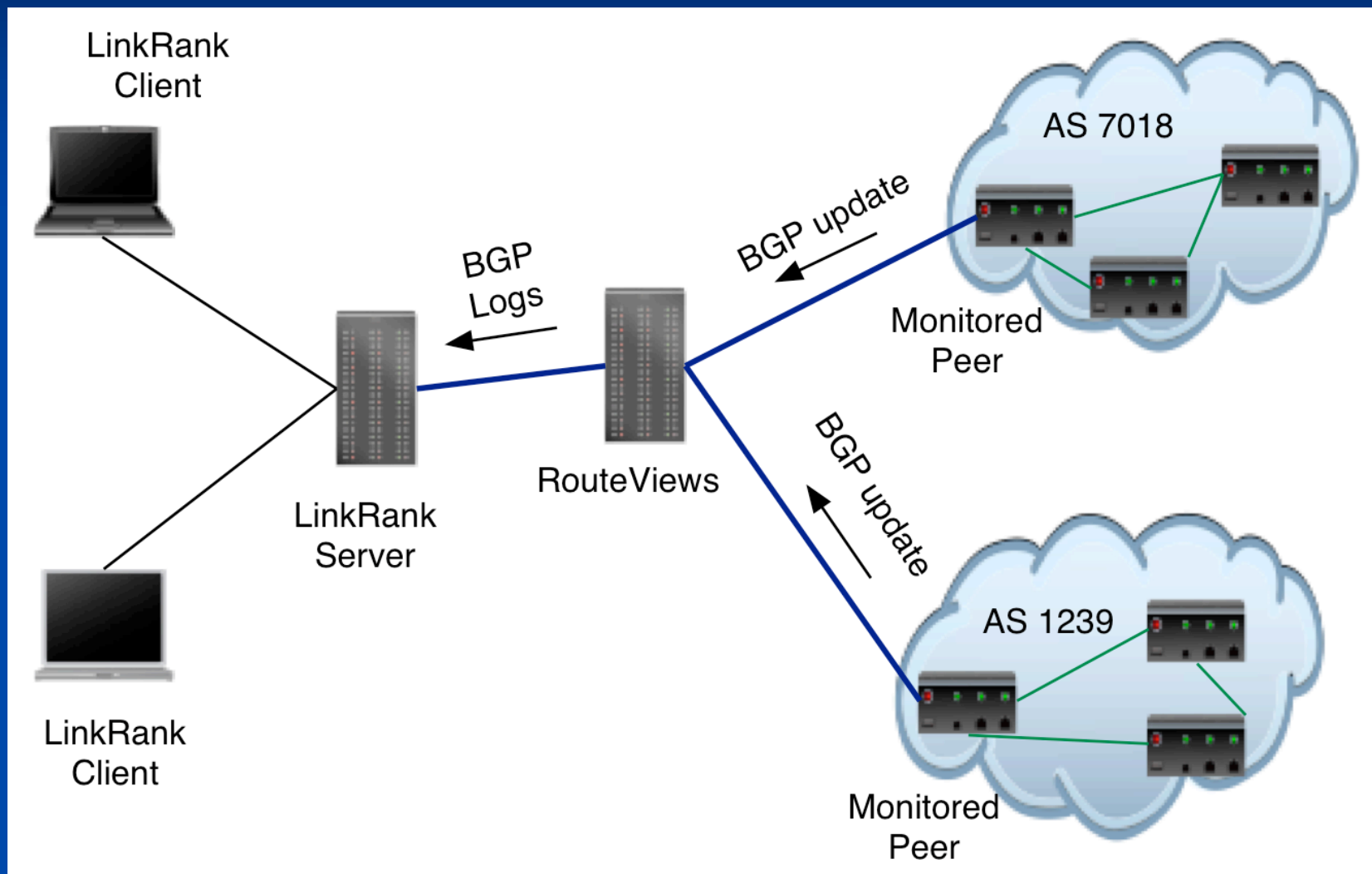
- What does Link-Rank visualize?
- Demo and try the new pre-release version 0.8
- Hands on: How to start using the tool?
 - In the next 15-20 minutes !
- Analyze case studies together.
- Feedback
 - Improving the tool
 - Deploying to visualize your own routing dynamics

Java Virtual Machine required to visualize !

Part I

Introduction

Current Setup



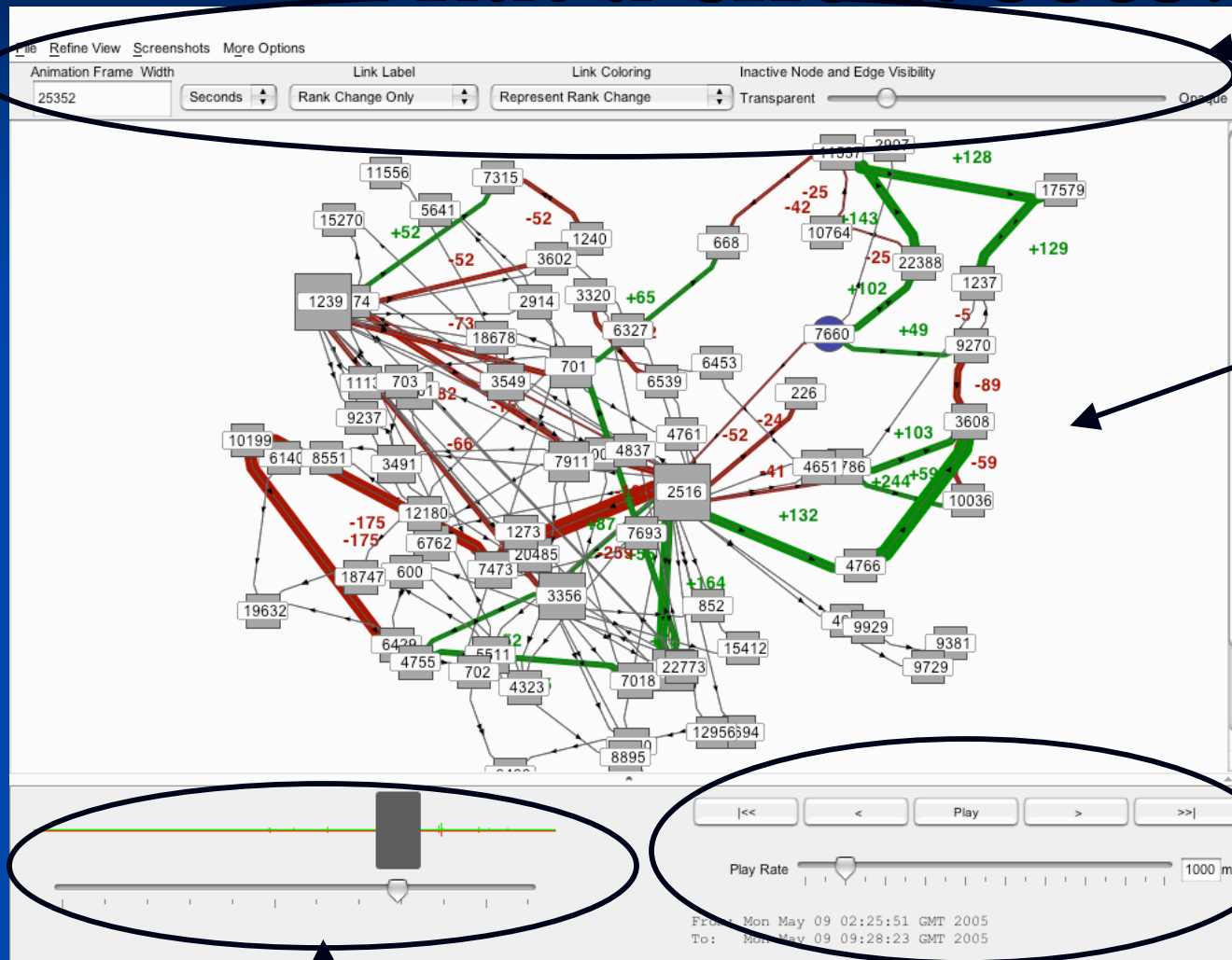
What a client sees...

Visualization Options

Rank-Change Graph

Controls

Activity Slider



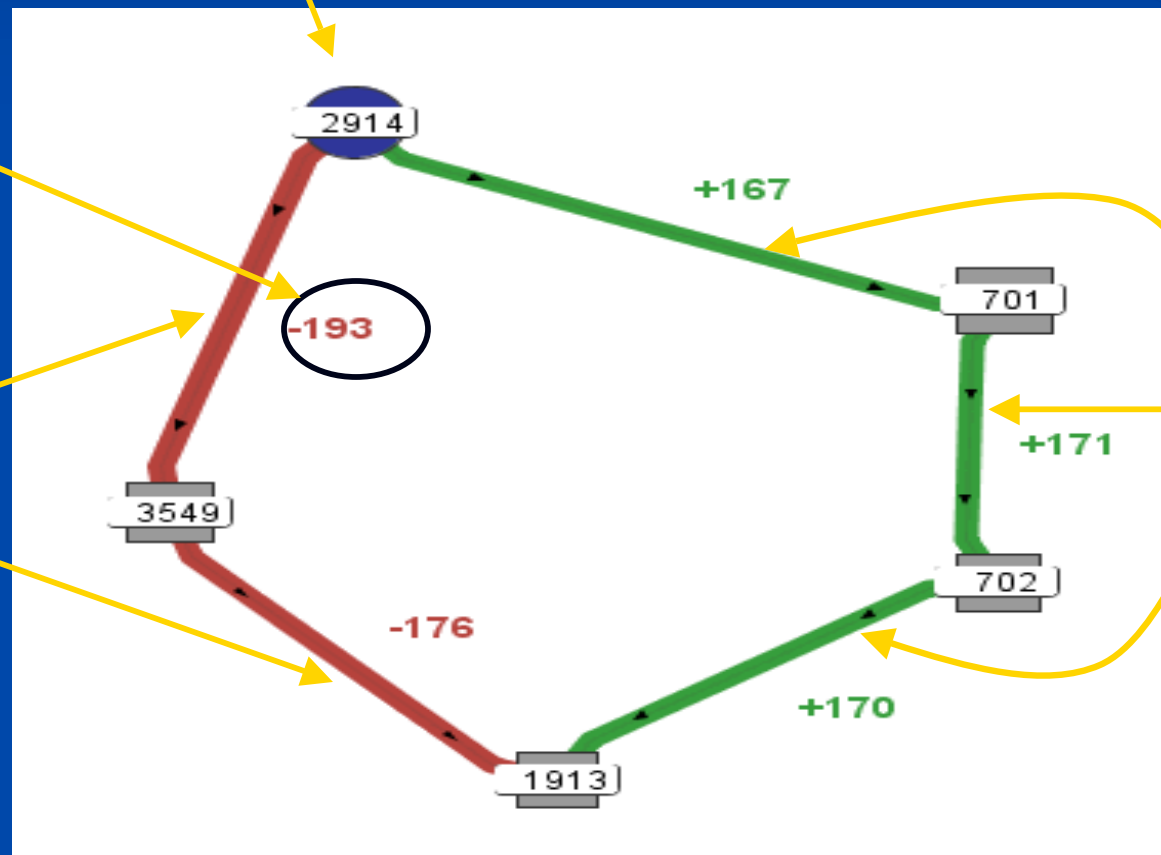
Rank-Change Graph

Monitored peer

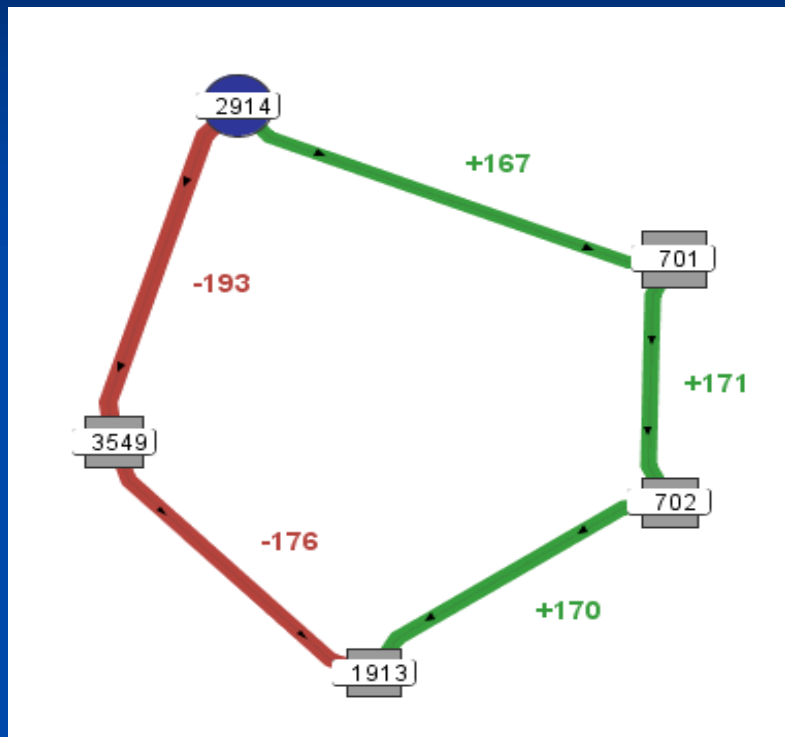
Number of
prefixes lost
on this link

Old
path

New
path



Activity Plot



Sum of all the gains = 508

Sum of all the losses = -369



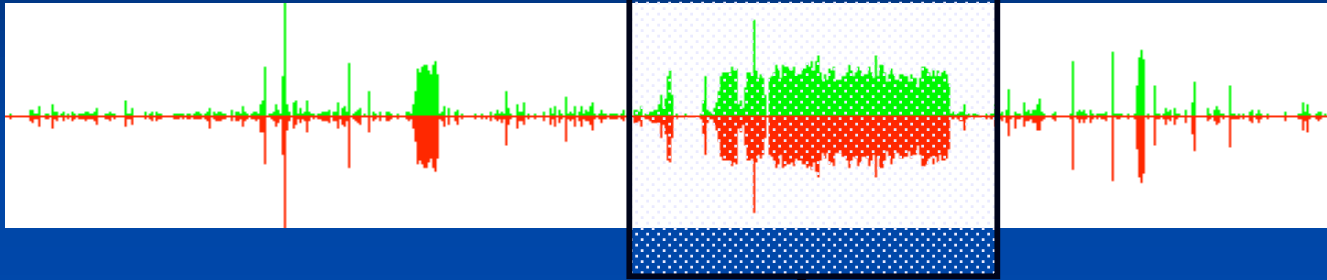
At any time, the activity bars indicate the total rank gains and the total rank losses.

Part II

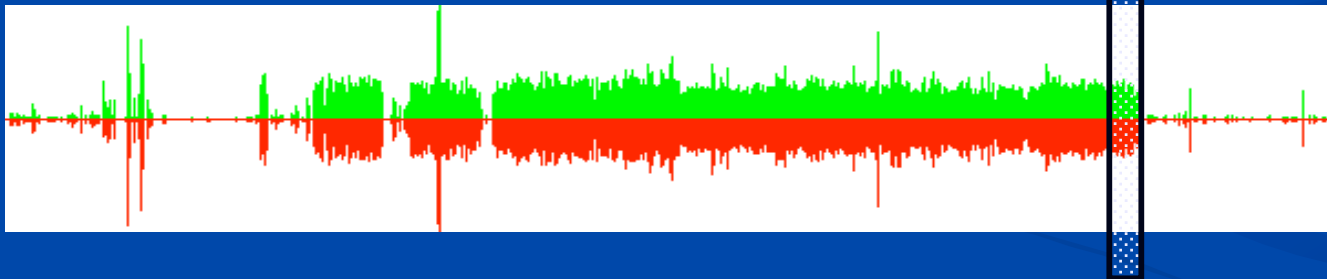
Identifying and Investigating Problems

Activity: Zooming In

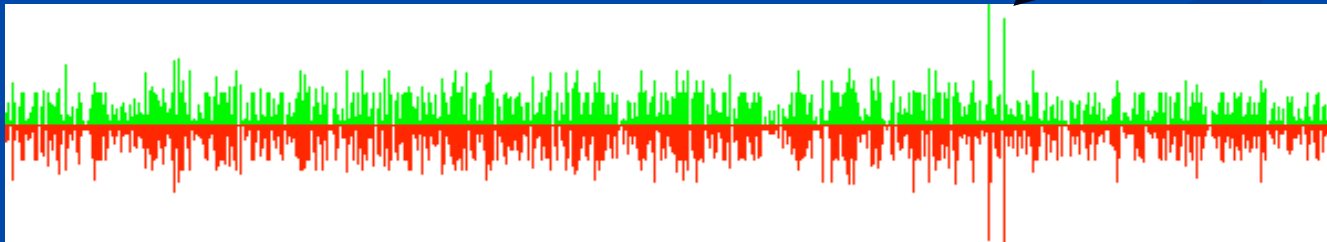
12.0.1.63 [Jan-01-2005, May-05-2005] (125 day span)



12.0.1.63 [Mar-01-2005, Apr-04-2005] (35 day span)



12.0.1.63 [Mar-30-2005]



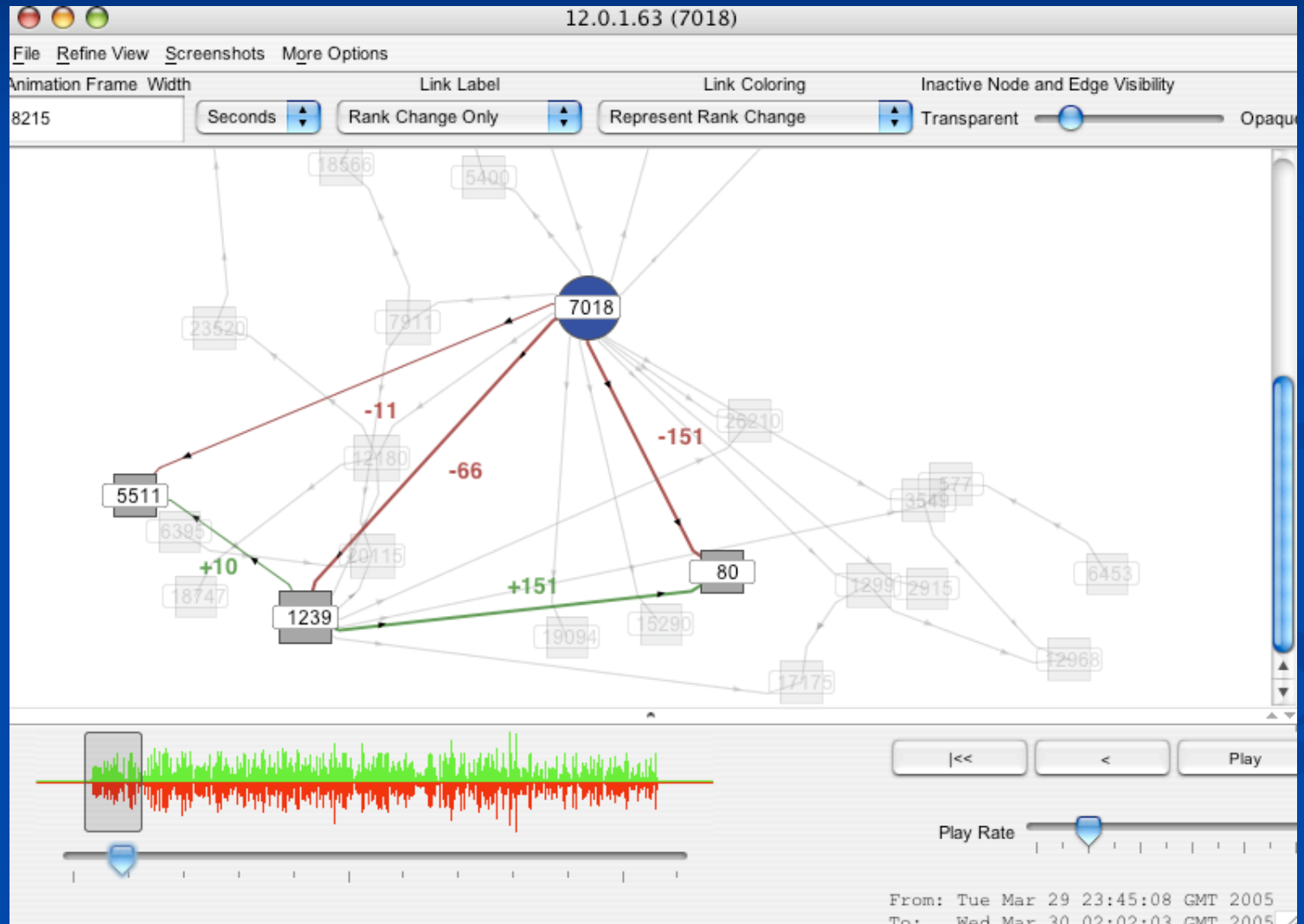
Identifying what is going on?

Give me a summary
of what happened here?

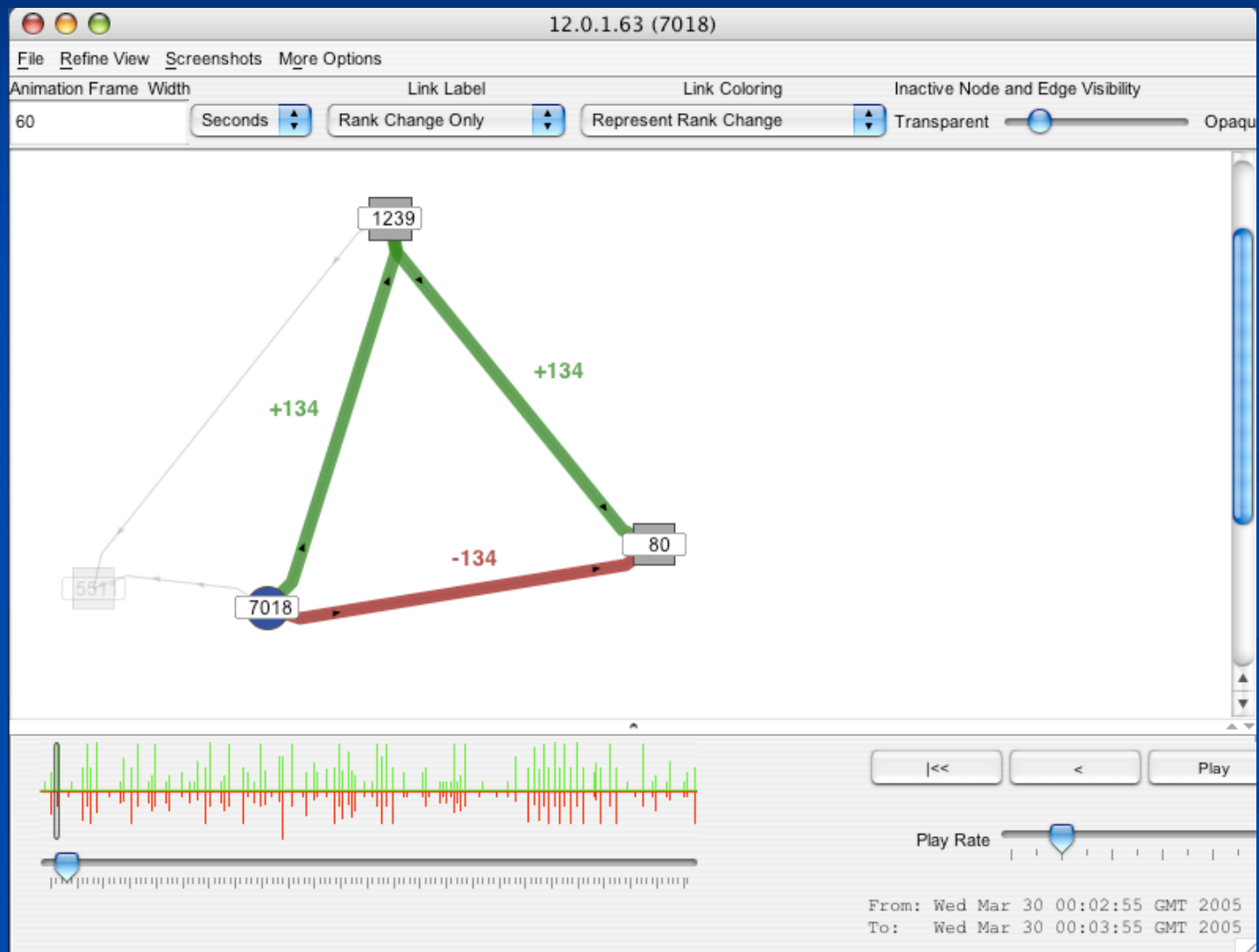


12.0.1.63 [Mar-01-2005, Apr-04-2005] (35 day span)

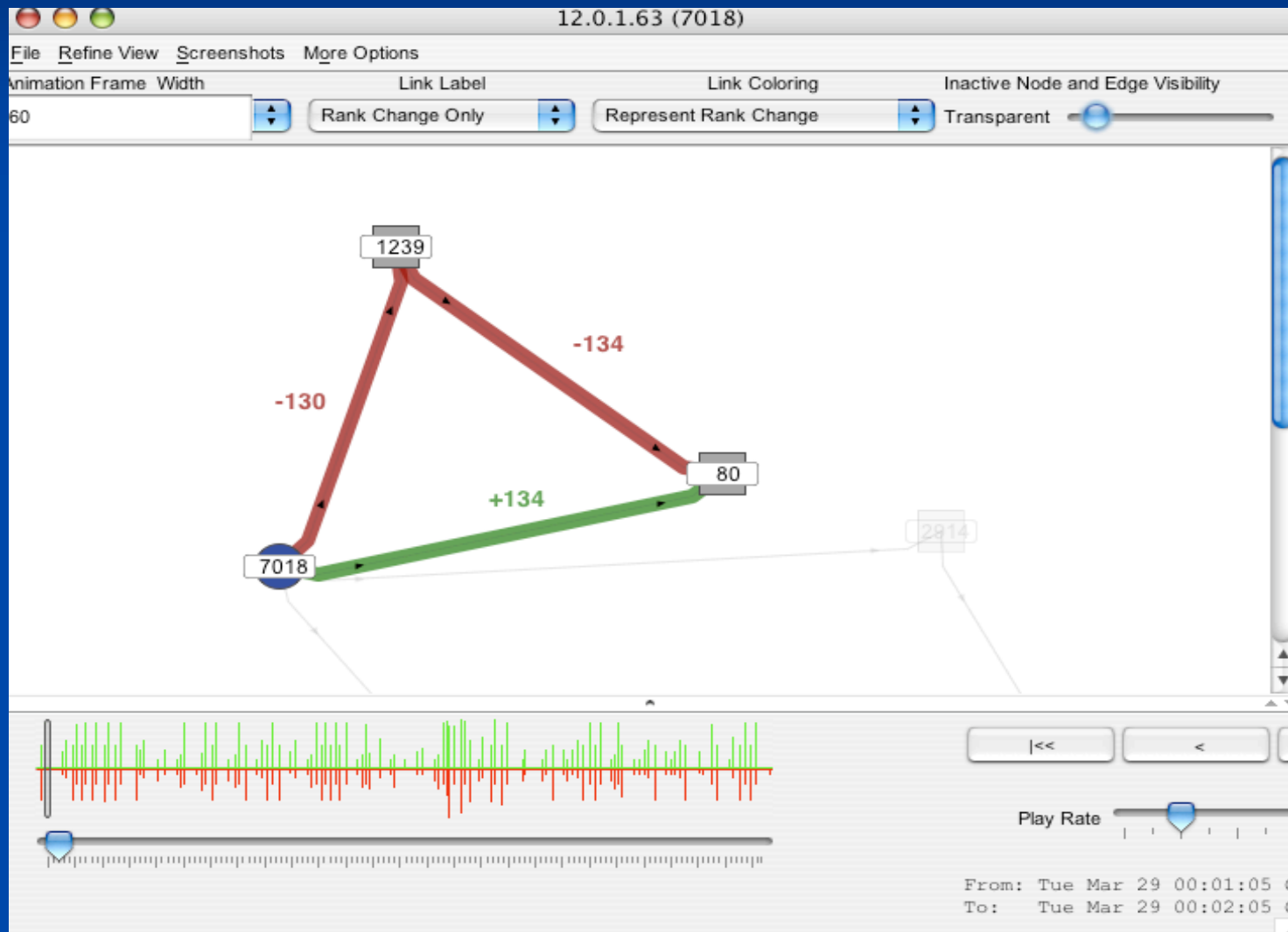
First Look at Rank-change graph



Drilling down



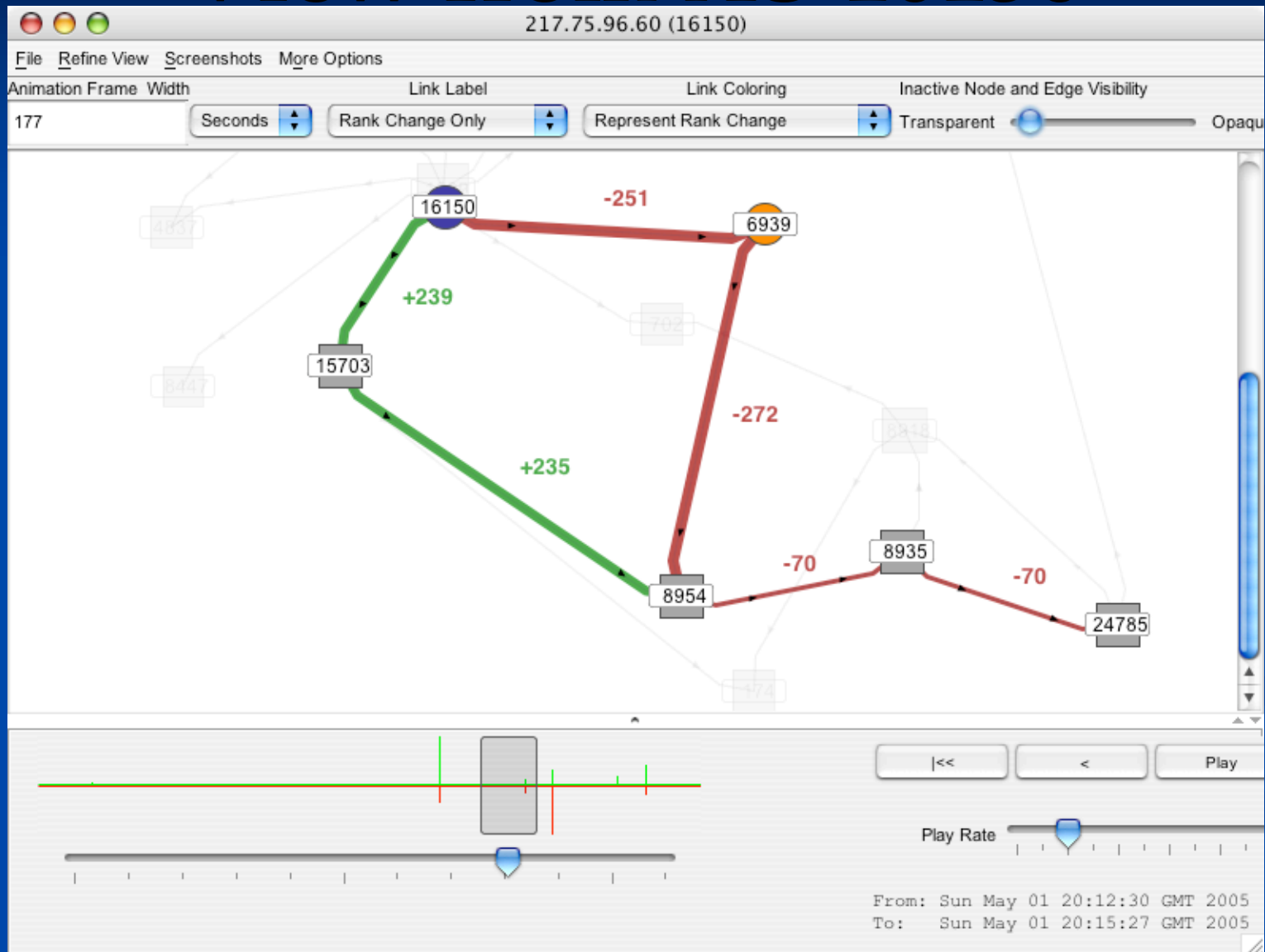
Repeat until...



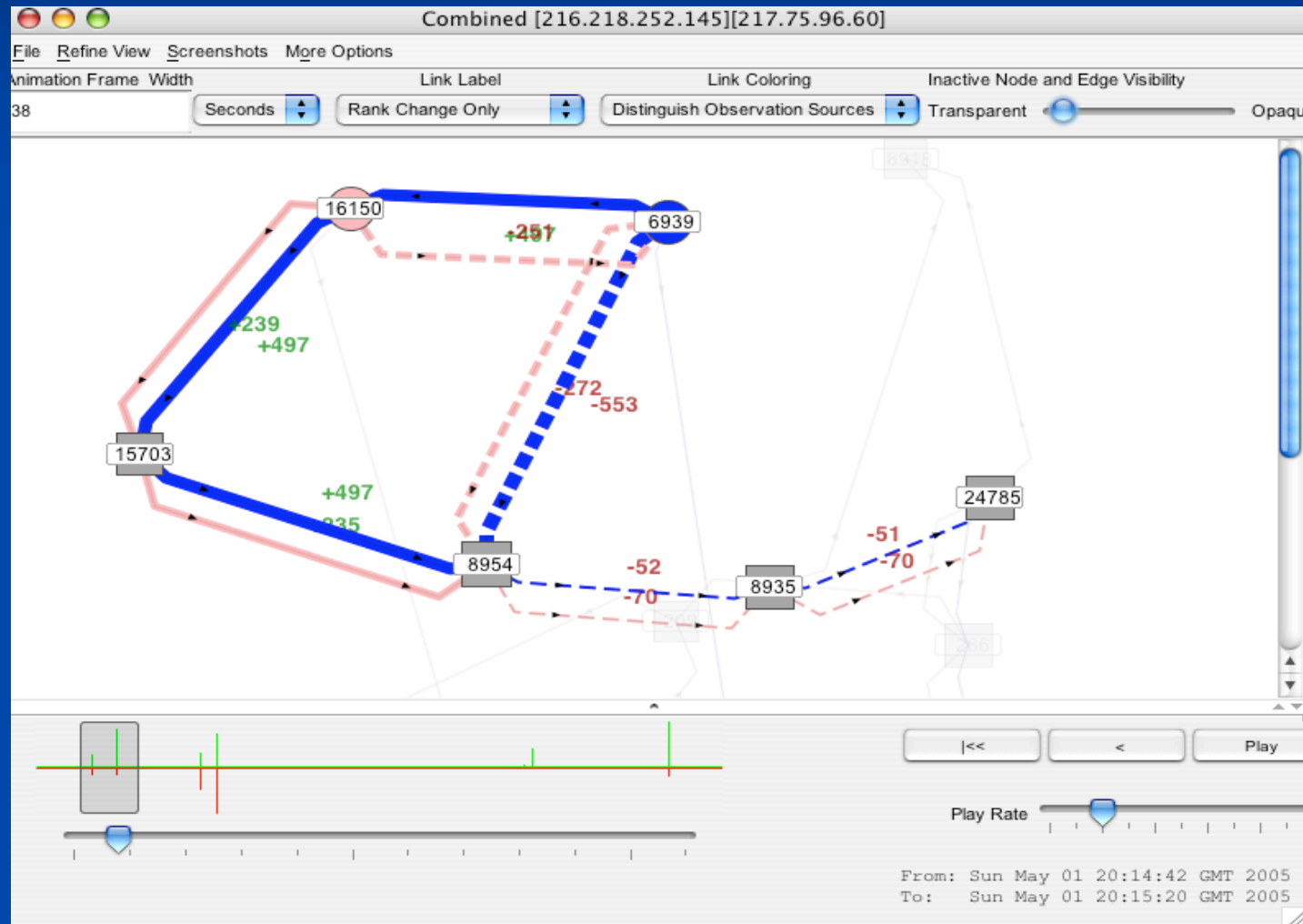
Part III

Assembling Multiple Views

View from AS 16150



Assembled View: AS 16150 and AS 6939



Summary So far ...

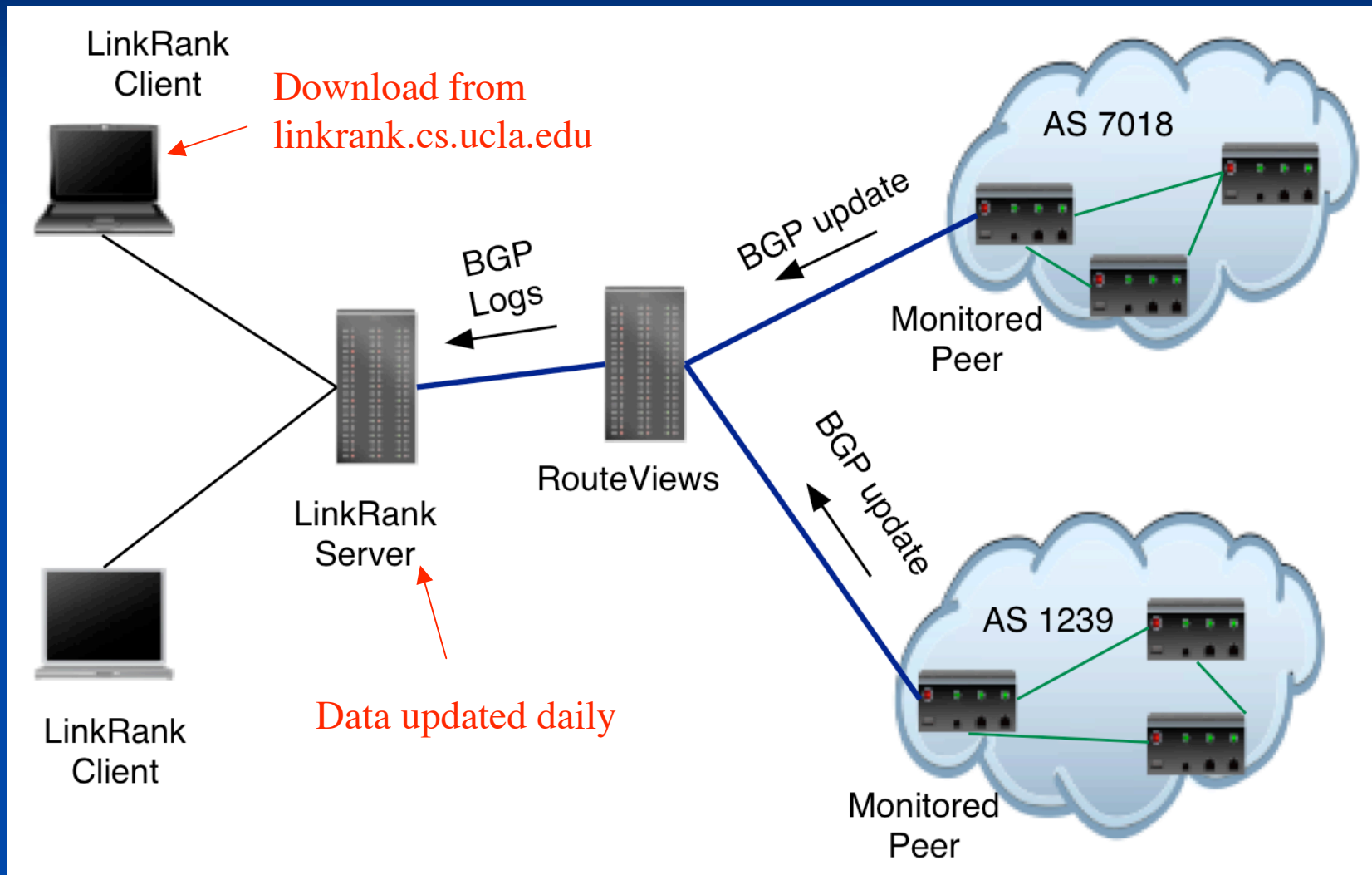
- Activity-plots [high level summary plot]
- Rank-change graph
- Assembled Rank-change graph

Link-Rank Web Services

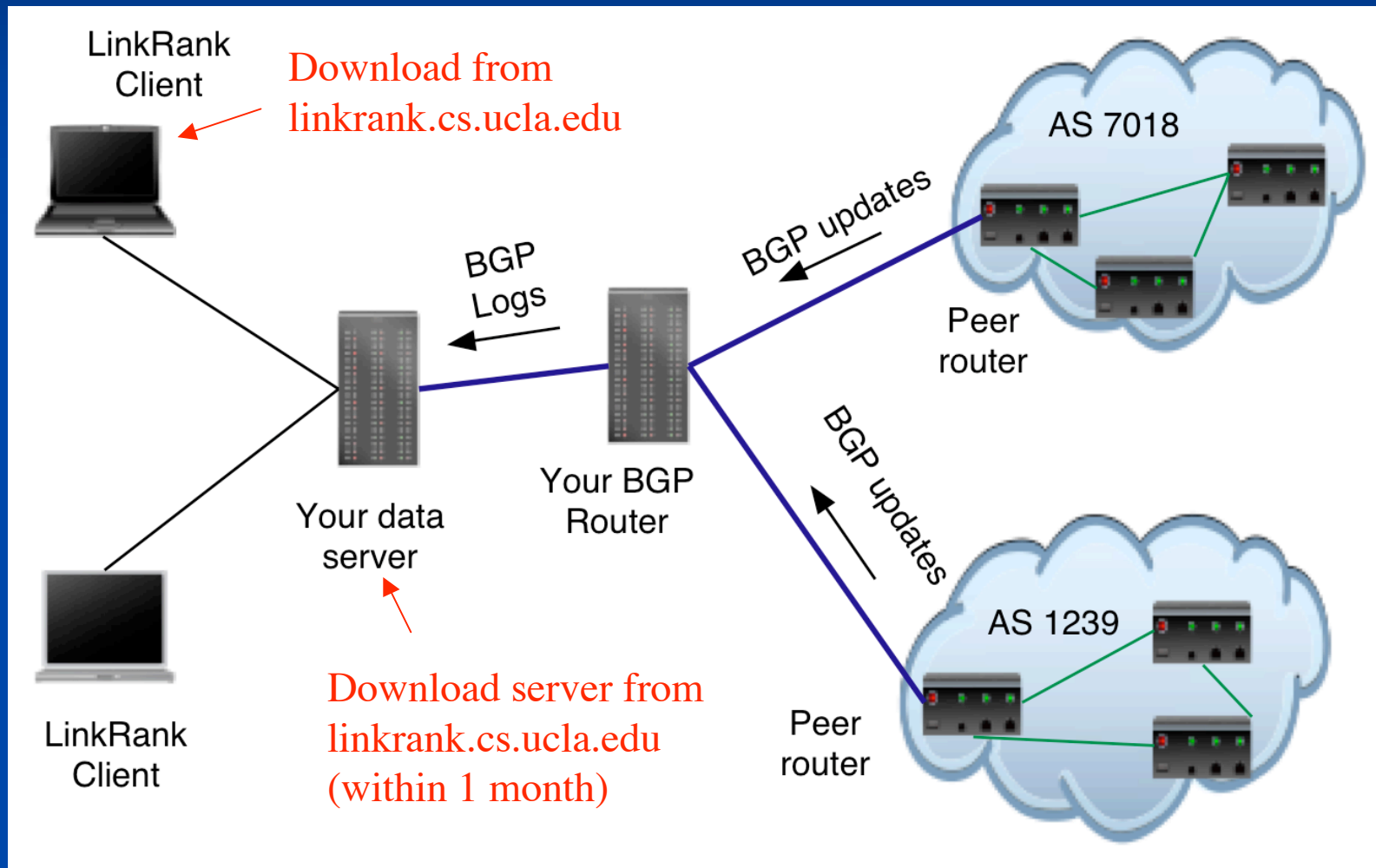
<http://linkrank.cs.ucla.edu>

- Updated Link-Rank data for RouteViews Oregon collector. (Jan 1, 2004 to present)
 - Plan to expand to other collectors.
- Updated Activity graphs for monitored peers of Oregon over 7 days.
- On-demand activity plot generator for any monitored peer of Oregon at RouteViews.

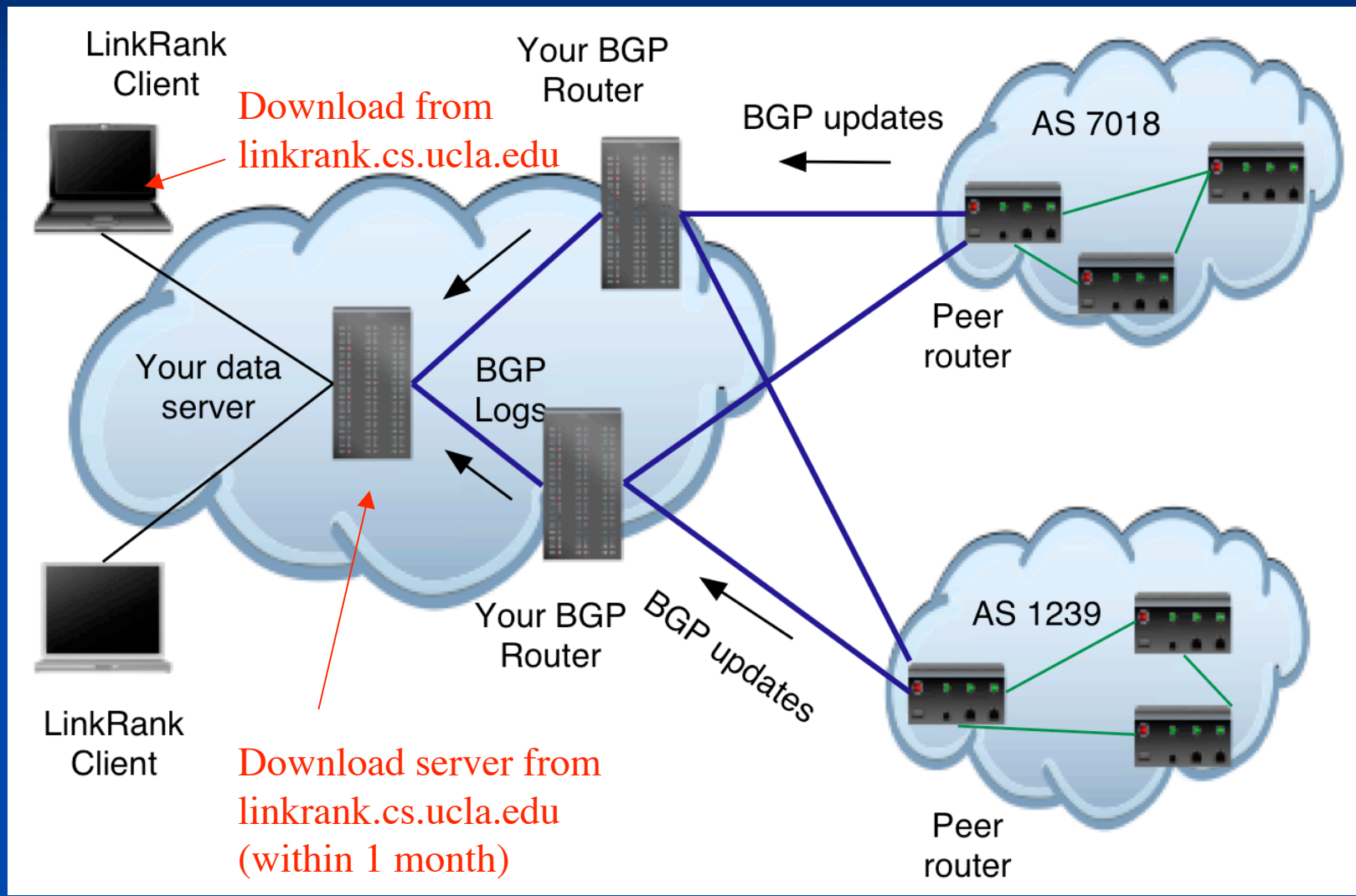
Link-Rank at your ISP: Option 0



Link-Rank at your ISP: Option 1



Link-Rank at your ISP: Option 2

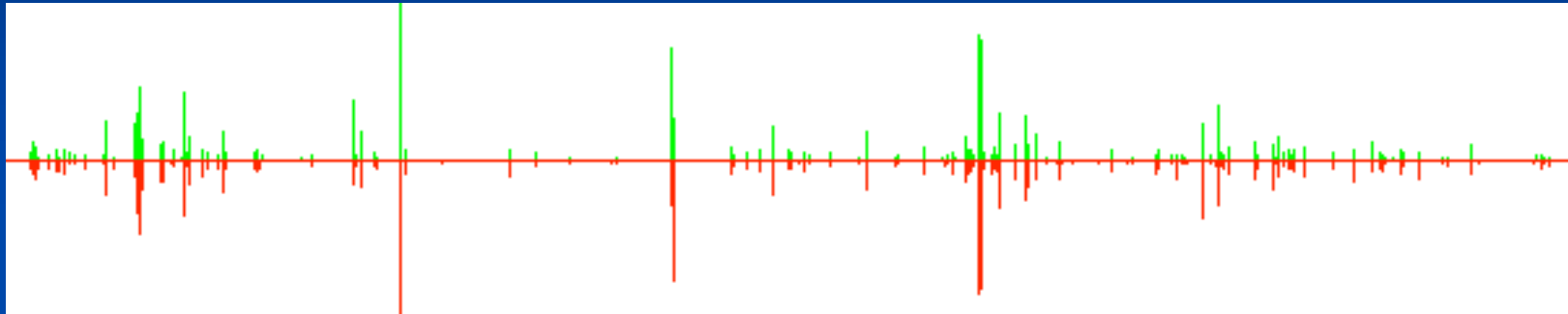


Part IV:

Lets get our hands dirty

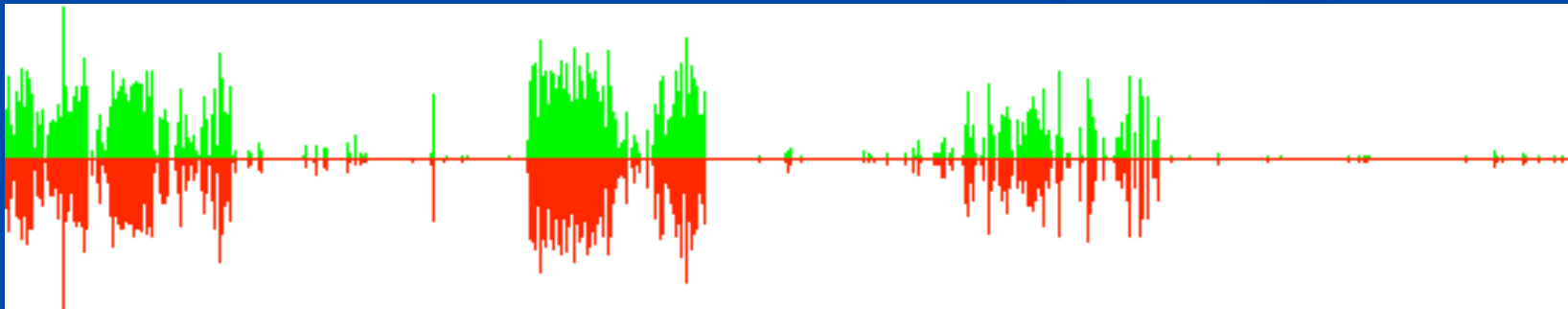
Start: Activity Graphs

144.228.241.81 [Apr-29-2005, May-05-2005] (7 day span)



Typical Activity Graph

203.62.252.26 [Apr-29-2005, May-05-2005] (7 day span)



Cause for concern !

The Link-Rank client

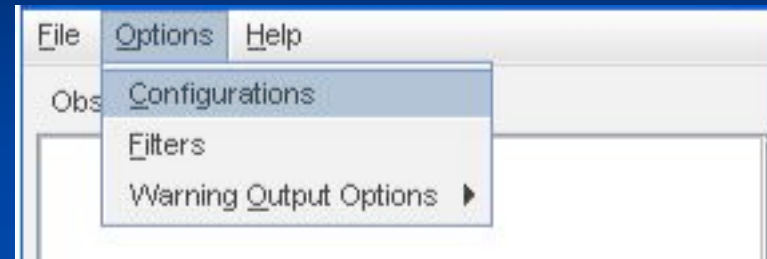
- Free Download (Open source)
- System Requirements:
 - Java Virtual Machine
- Recommended:
 - At least 256 MB memory, higher the better.
- User Guide (Version 0.7 beta)
 - <http://linkrank.cs.ucla.edu/userguide/>

Setup and First Run

- Create a new directory for the client.
- Download LinkRank.jar and Config.txt from:
 - <http://linkrank.cs.ucla.edu/newClient/>
- Running the Client
 - Double click on LinkRank.jar
or
 - From command line:
`java -jar LinkRank.jar`

Configuring the Client

Select Configuration from Options menu



Server providing data

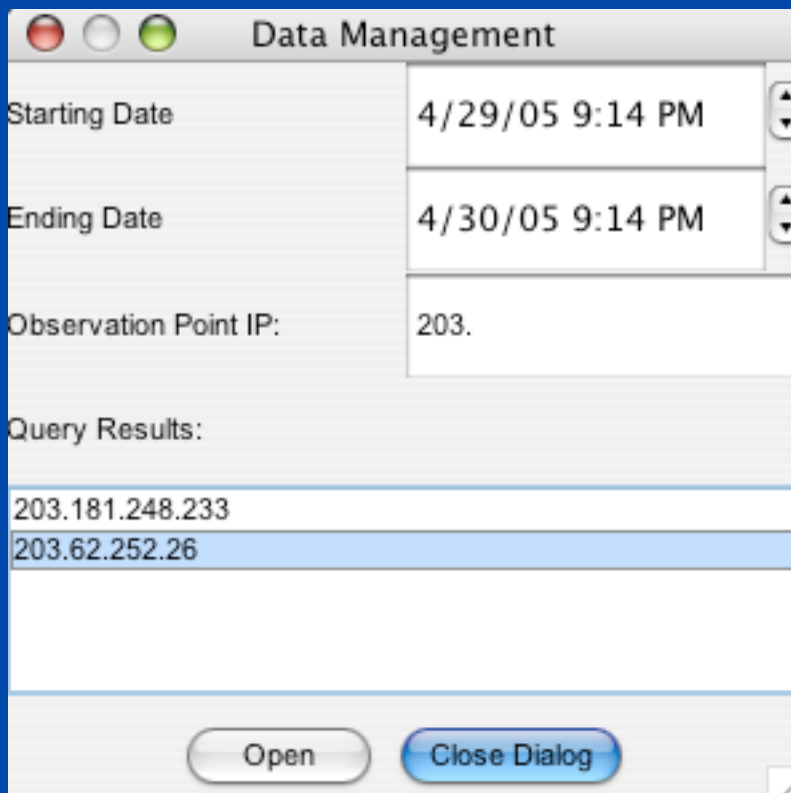
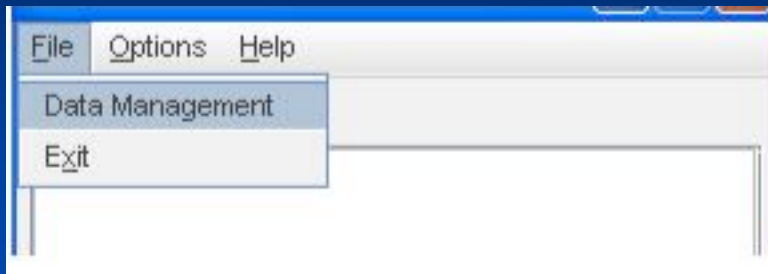
Server port to connect

Local data directory

Explained later....

Selecting data to view

1. Select Data Management
2. Server contacted and data-tree loaded.

A screenshot of the 'Data Management' dialog box. It contains fields for 'Starting Date' (4/29/05 9:14 PM), 'Ending Date' (4/30/05 9:14 PM), and 'Observation Point IP' (203.). Below these is a 'Query Results' section with a list of IP addresses: 203.181.248.233 and 203.62.252.26. At the bottom are 'Open' and 'Close Dialog' buttons.

Starting Date	4/29/05 9:14 PM
Ending Date	4/30/05 9:14 PM
Observation Point IP:	203.
Query Results:	
203.181.248.233	
203.62.252.26	

Data range

Type in partial IP for match

IPs available for
given data range

Generating Rank-Change Graphs

The screenshot shows the 'LinkRank Visualization' application window. It features a menu bar with 'File', 'Options', and 'Help'. Below the menu is a list box titled 'Observation Points' containing the entry '203.62.252.26 (1221)'. Below this are two time selection fields: 'Start Time:' with a dropdown menu showing '4/29/05 12:00 AM' and 'End Time:' with a text field showing '4/29/05 11:56 PM'. To the right of these fields is a 'Merge' button. Below the time fields are two buttons: 'Preview Activity' and 'Graph'. At the bottom is a 'Log Messages' section. Annotations with arrows point to the 'Observation Points' list, the 'Merge' button, the time selection fields, and both the 'Preview Activity' and 'Graph' buttons.

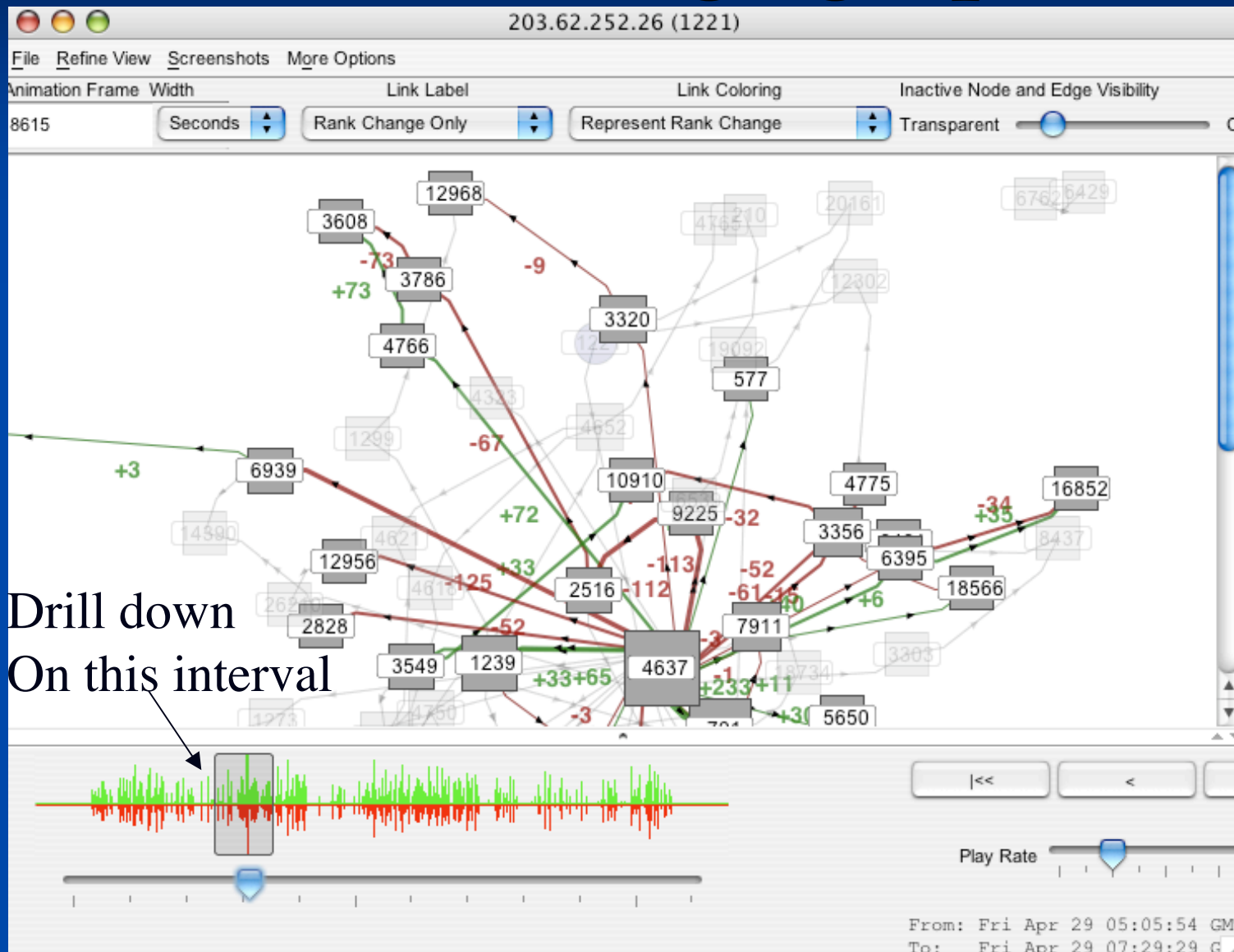
Select one or more observation Points for visualization

Select multiple points and click here
To assemble all views into one graph.

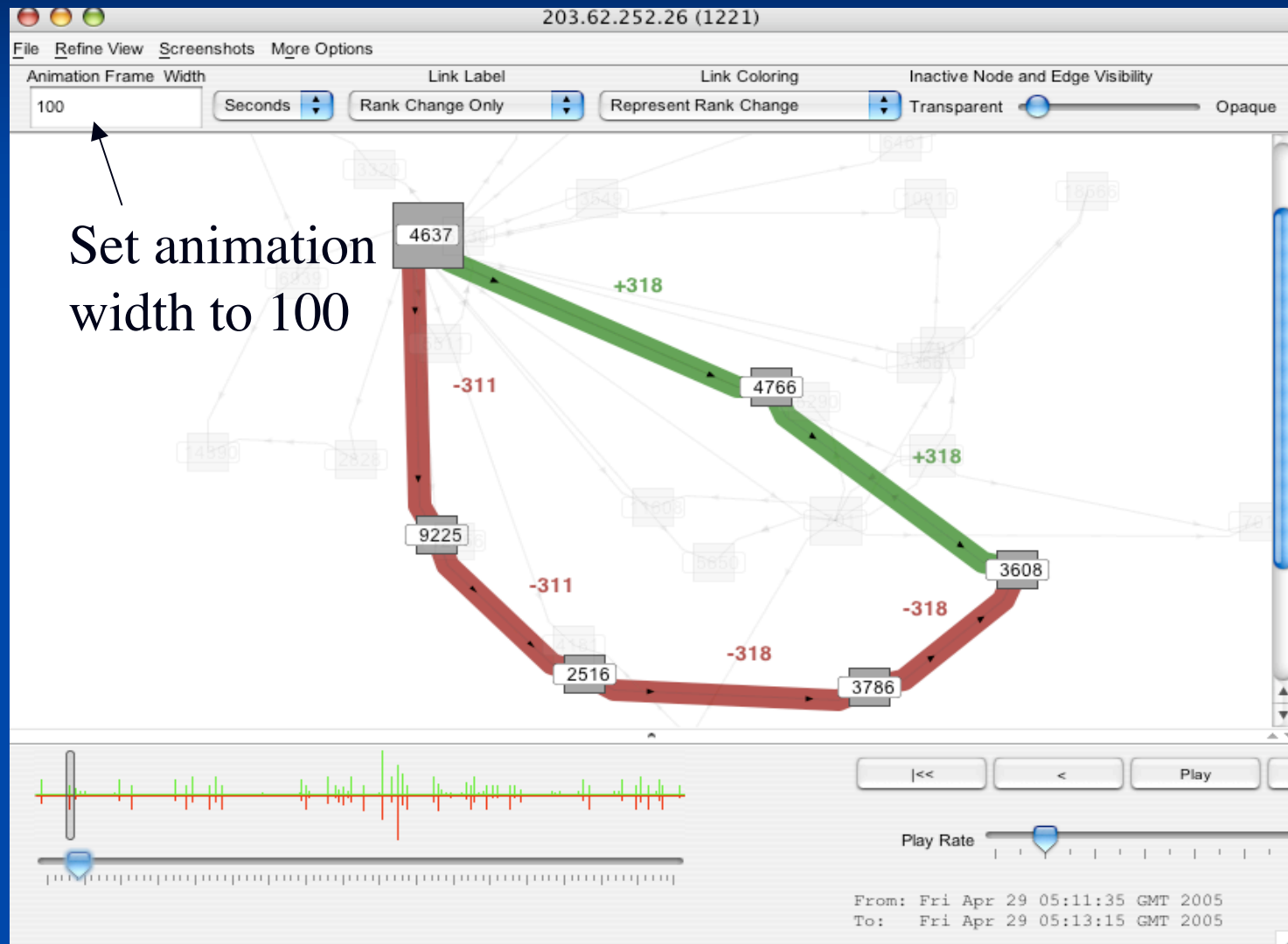
Start and end time for visualization

Click on Preview Activity or graph

Rank-Change graph



Rank-Change graph



Summary Information

- Website
 - <http://linkrank.cs.ucla.edu>
- New Client link
 - To be released soon.
 - Preliminary version at
 - <http://linkrank.cs.ucla.edu/newClient/>
- Email for any questions, comments or feedback
 - linkrankhelp@cs.ucla.edu

Tools and Techniques for the Analysis of Large Scale BGP Datasets

Manish Karir, Larry Blunk (Merit)

Dion Blazakis, John Baras (UMd)

The Problem

- Large amounts of data are now, or soon will be available:
 - RouteViews, RIPE Archives, PREDICT, etc
- The problem is no longer access to raw data but how to extract useful information from the raw data
- Need tools that can:
 - Scale to large input datasets
 - Provide useful data summarizations
 - Are easy to use
 - Provide useful information
- BGP::Inspect
 - Goal is to attempt to make it easier to use raw data from archives such as RouteViews, by pre-processing, reformatting and indexing the data

Outline

- BGP::Inspect and BGPdb
 - Architecture, Techniques, Algorithms
- BGP::Inspect Interface
 - Basic queries, Global Summarizations
 - Detailed specific queries, AS/Prefix
- Case Study 1 – The AS9121 Incident
- Case Study 2 – Prefix Hijacking Example
- Conclusions, Future Work and Discussion

BGP::Inspect

- Analyzing MRT Data:
 - Large volumes of data ~RV-66G compressed
 - Extracting useful information requires writing custom parsers even for basic information
 - Lots and lots of redundancy
- Approach:
 - Preprocess RouteViews data
 - Remove redundancy as much as possible
 - Use data compression to the extent possible
 - Build efficient indices to help queries
 - Pre-compute and store commonly used statistics at data load time not at query time
 - Build easy to use interface

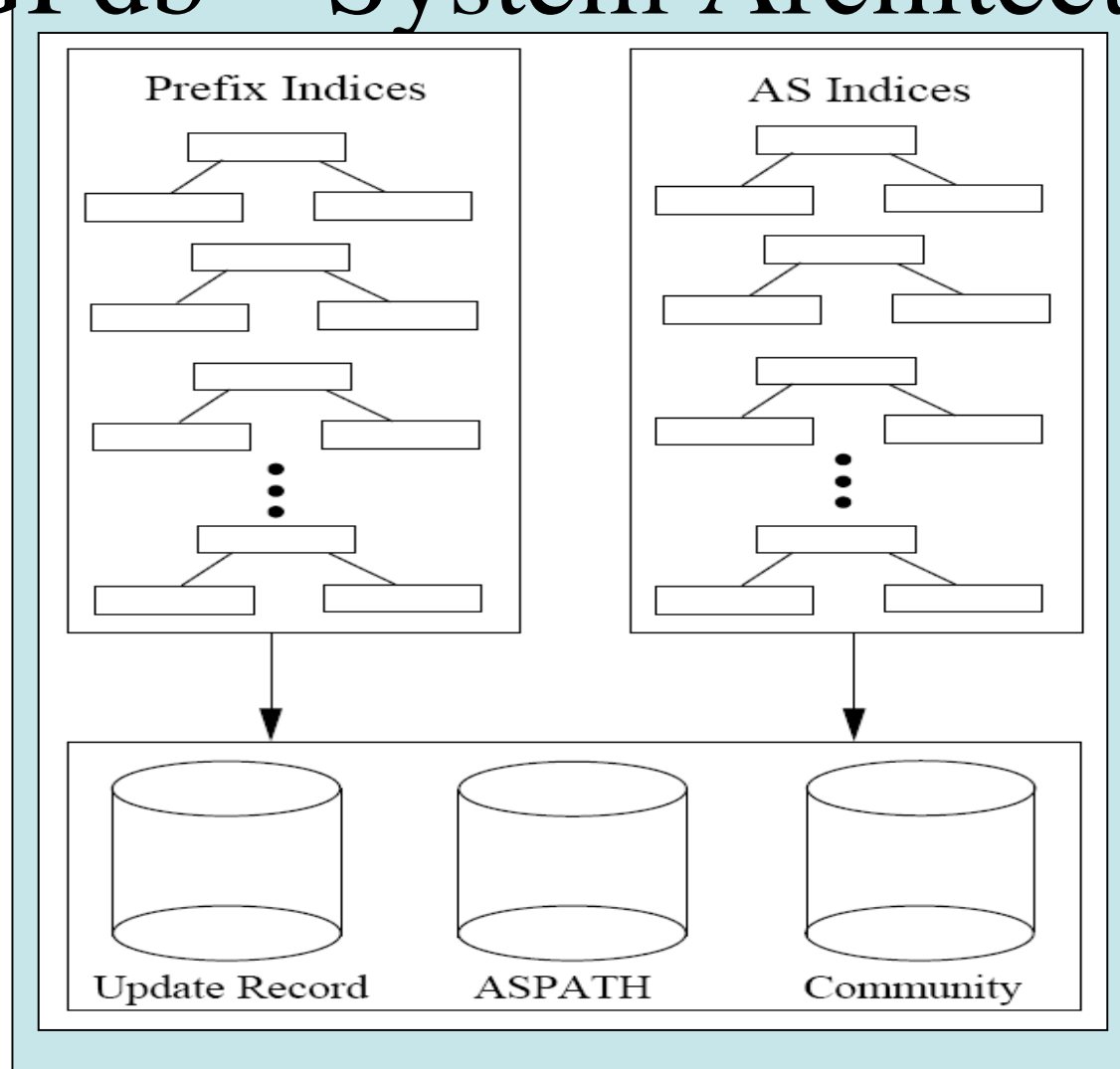
BGPdb

- BGPdb is the core of the BGP::Inspect system
- BGPdb represents the pre-processed database, which is queried by the BGP::Inspect interface
- Provides some useful techniques that maybe applied to processing other large datasets not just BGP datasets

BGPdb – Techniques and Algorithms

- Removing redundancy from BGP datasets
 - ASPATH, COMMUNITY, UPDATE Msgs are repeated over and over, only time changes
- Compressed-Chunked Files
 - Compromise between size and usability
- B+ Tree indices
 - Indexing based on time, this enables fast time-range queries
- Caching while processing input datasets
 - Messages are repetitive, so keep cache of previous processing for speedup

BGPdb – System Architecture



BGP::Inspect

BGP::Inspect – Beta v0.2

<http://weasel.merit.edu:8080>

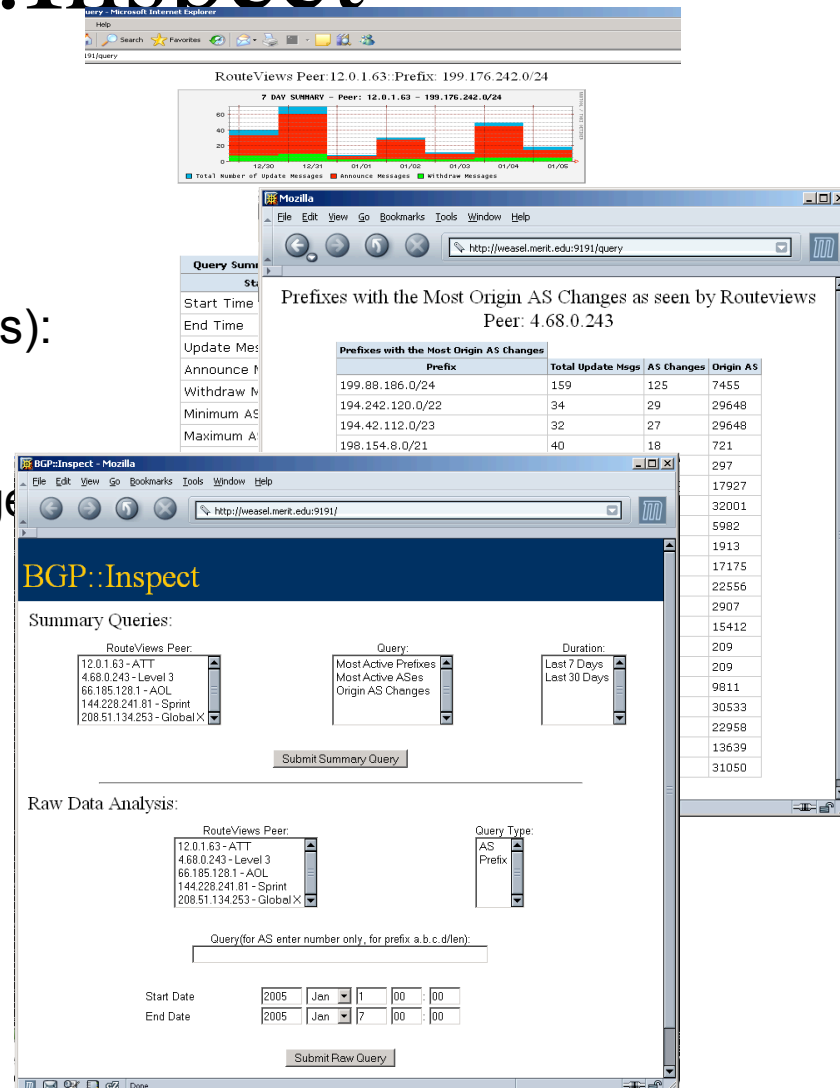
Dataset: Jan1- March31 2005

- Example queries (per peer, 1,7,30 days):

- Most active AS's
- Most active prefixes
- Prefixes with most OriginAS change

- Raw Data Analysis(per peer)

- Prefix/AS, Time Range
- Uniques prefixes by AS
- OriginAS changes for a prefix
- Time to run query
- More specific prefixes announced



BGP::Inspect Interface

The screenshot shows the BGP::Inspect web interface in a Mozilla browser window. The browser's address bar shows the URL `http://weasel.merit.edu:8080/`. The page has a dark blue header with the title "BGP::Inspect" in yellow. To the right of the title, it displays database update information: "First DB Update: Sun Jan 1 00:00:00 2005" and "Last DB Update: Fri Apr 1 00:01:59 2005".

The main content area is divided into two sections. The top section, titled "Global Summary Queries", has a light orange background and contains three dropdown menus: "RouteViews Peer" (with options like 12.0.1.63-ATT, 4.68.0.243-Level 3, etc.), "Query Type" (with options like Most Active ASes, Most Active Prefixes, etc.), and "Duration" (with options like Last 1 Days, Last 7 Days, Last 30 Days). Below these is a "Submit Query" button. The bottom section, titled "Raw Data Analysis", has a light blue background and contains similar dropdowns for "RouteViews Peer" and "Query Type" (with options like AS, Prefix-Exact, Prefix-More Specific). It also includes a text input for "Query (ASN or a.b.c.d/en)", date pickers for "Start Date" (2005 Jan 1 00:00) and "End Date" (2005 Jan 7 00:00), and another "Submit Query" button.

At the bottom of the page, there is a footer with the text: "Copyright(c) Merit Network Inc." and "Copyright(c) University of Maryland". The browser's status bar at the very bottom shows "Done".

Global Queries – Most Active ASes

BGP::Inspect - Mozilla

File Edit View Go Bookmarks Tools Window Help

http://weasel.merit.edu:8080/

BGP::Inspect First DB Update: Sun Jan 1 00:00:00 2005 Last DB Update: Fri Apr 1 00:01:59 2005

Global Summary Queries: (Please select a RouteViews Peer, Query Type and Time Interval)

RouteViews Peer: 12.0.1.63 - ATT
4.68.0.243 - Level 3
66.185.128.1 - AOL
144.228.241.81 - Sprint
208.51.134.253 - Global X

Query Type: MONSA MONSA
Most Active Prefixes
Prefixes Most Announced
Prefixes Most Withdrawn
Prefixes with Most AS Changes

Duration: Last 7 Days
Last 30 Days

Submit Query

OR

Raw Data Analysis: (Please select a RouteViews Peer, Query Type, AS/Prefix, and the Query Time Range)

RouteViews Peer: 12.0.1.63 - ATT
4.68.0.243 - Level 3
66.185.128.1 - AOL
144.228.241.81 - Sprint
208.51.134.253 - Global X

Query Type: AS
Prefix-Exact
Prefix-More Specific

Query: (ASN or a.b.c.d/m)

Start Date: 2005 Jan 1 00:00

End Date: 2005 Jan 7 00:00

Submit Query

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RouteViews Peer: 12.0.1.63

Most Active ASes, Last 7 Days

Rank	AS Number	AS Name	Number of Announcements
1	14846	NBCINT-3 NBC Internet	929972
2	3921	GENERA General Electric Company	863959
3	1295	GENERA-2 General Electric Company	830059
4	15981	HELLER-23 Heller Financial Inc.	189783
5	21617	NARA National Archives and Records Administration	145706
6	23155	HARRIS-61 Harrisonville Telephone Company	136222
7	7018	ATTW AT&T WorldNet Services	51673
8	16581	THETIT-3 The Titan Corporation	42252
9	10968	CARGIL-9 Cargill Incorporated	32871
10	2386	ADCS-1 AT&T Data Communications Services	30912
11	6318	CHECKF CheckFree Corporation	28170
12	14060	NNC-16 National Network Corporation	26950
13	12062	DECISI-34 Decision One	23737
14	80	GENERA-2 General Electric Company	21255
15	24219	NFI-AS-AP No Fuss Internet	19166
16	9829	BSNL-NIB National Internet Backbone	15717
17	14689	AES-2 A.G. Edwards & Sons, Inc.	14085
18	306	DNIC DoD Network Information Center	13628
19	27343	MONSA Monsanto	10252
20	3464	ASC Alabama Supercomputer Network	9544

Global Queries: Most OriginAS Changes

BGP::Inspect - Mozilla

File Edit View Go Bookmarks Tools Window Help

http://weasel.merit.edu:8080/

BGP::Inspect

First DB Update: Sun Jan 1 00:00:00 2005
Last DB Update: Fri Apr 1 00:01:59 2005

Global Summary Queries: (Please select a RouteViews Peer, Query Type and Time Interval)

RouteViews Peer: 12.0.1.63 - ATT
4.68.0.243 - Level 3
66.185.128.1 - AOL
144.228.241.81 - Sprint
208.51.134.253 - Global X

Query Type: Most Active ASes
Most Active Prefixes
Prefixes Most Announced
Prefixes Most Withdrawn
Prefixes With Most AS Changes

Duration: Last 1 Days
Last 7 Days
Last 30 Days

Submit Query

OR

Raw Data Analysis: (Please select a RouteViews Peer, Query Type, AS/Prefix, and the Query Time Range)

RouteViews Peer: 12.0.1.63 - ATT
4.68.0.243 - Level 3
66.185.128.1 - AOL
144.228.241.81 - Sprint
208.51.134.253 - Global X

Query Type: AS
Prefix-Exact
Prefix-More Specific

Query: (ASN or a.b.c.d/men)

Start Date: 2005 Jan 1 00:00

End Date: 2005 Jan 7 00:00

Submit Query

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Mozilla

File Edit View Go Bookmarks Tools Window Help

http://weasel.merit.edu:8080/cgi-bin/query.cgi

RouteViews Peer: 66.185.128.1

Prefixes with Most OriginAS Changes, Last 7 Days

Rank	Prefix	Total	Announce	Withdrawn	Origin AS Changes
1	69.25.153.0/24	738	738	0	514
2	217.52.44.0/24	538	536	2	215
3	133.18.0.0/16	234	219	15	115
4	196.4.55.0/24	113	111	2	60
5	196.201.255.0/24	82	82	0	41
6	217.173.80.0/20	72	72	0	28
7	66.156.0.0/16	34	34	0	27
8	195.155.161.0/24	106	106	0	27
9	84.44.65.0/24	69	68	1	23
10	198.154.8.0/21	63	57	6	23
11	203.20.53.0/24	55	53	2	22
12	65.83.0.0/16	26	26	0	21
13	68.17.0.0/16	26	26	0	21
14	83.210.99.0/24	45	45	0	21
15	192.84.122.0/23	68	57	11	21
16	203.145.145.0/24	25	25	0	21
17	192.222.96.0/22	50	45	5	19
18	204.107.76.0/24	41	40	1	18
19	83.210.34.0/24	39	39	0	16
20	83.210.98.0/24	31	31	0	16

Raw Data Analysis – AS Query

BGP::Inspect - Mozilla

File Edit View Go Bookmarks Tools Window Help

http://weasel.merit.edu:8080/

BGP::Inspect

First DB
Last DB

Global Summary Queries: (Please select a RouteViews Peer, Query Type and Time Interval)

RouteViews Peer:

- 12.0.1.63 - ATT
- 4.68.0.243 - Level 3
- 66.185.128.1 - ADL
- 144.228.241.81 - Sprint
- 208.51.134.253 - Global X

Query Type:

- Most Active ASes
- Most Active Prefixes
- Prefixes Most Announced
- Prefixes Most Withdrawn
- Prefixes with Most AS Changes

Submit Query

OR

Raw Data Analysis: (Please select a RouteViews Peer, Query Type, AS/Prefix, and the Query Time Range)

RouteViews Peer:

- 12.0.1.63 - ATT
- 4.68.0.243 - Level 3
- 66.185.128.1 - ADL
- 144.228.241.81 - Sprint
- 208.51.134.253 - Global X

Query Type:

- Prefix-Specific
- Prefix-More Specific

Query (ASN or a.b.c.d.net)

3921

Start Date

End Date

Submit Query

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Mozilla

File Edit View Go Bookmarks Tools Window Help

http://weasel.merit.edu:8080/cgi-bin/query.cgi

RouteViews Peer: 12.0.1.63::Autonomous System:03921

GENERA General Electric Company

AS SUMMARY - Peer: 12.0.1.63 - AS03921

Total Number of Announcements

Query Summary Statistics	
Attribute	Value
Query Time Range Start	Fri Mar 25 00:00:00 2005
Query Time Range End	Thu Mar 31 00:00:00 2005
Total Announcements	865959
Unique Prefixes	41
Time to run query	101.700989

Prefixes Announced:		Prefix	AS Path	Communities
Time				
Fri Mar 25 00:00:06 2005		165.156.0.0/16 192.104.171.0/24 192.131.156.0/24 192.131.157.0/24 192.131.158.0/24 192.131.159.0/24 192.131.160.0/24 192.131.165.0/24 192.131.167.0/24 192.131.168.0/24 192.131.171.0/24 192.131.172.0/24 192.131.174.0/24 192.131.175.0/24 192.131.177.0/24 192.131.179.0/24 192.131.180.0/24 192.131.182.0/24 192.131.183.0/24 192.131.184.0/24 192.131.185.0/24 192.131.186.0/24 192.131.188.0/24 192.131.189.0/24 192.131.190.0/24 192.131.191.0/24 192.131.192.0/24 192.131.193.0/24 192.131.194.0/24 192.131.196.0/24 192.131.197.0/24 192.131.198.0/24 192.131.199.0/24 192.131.200.0/24 192.131.201.0/24 192.131.203.0/24 192.131.205.0/24 192.131.206.0/24 192.131.208.0/24 192.131.209.0/24	7018 80 3921	7018:2000

Link not found: "t"

Raw Data Analysis – Prefix query

BGP::Inspect - Mozilla

File Edit View Go Bookmarks Tools Window Help

http://weasel.merit.edu:8080/

BGP::Inspect First DB Update: Sun Jan 1 00:00:00 2005
Last DB Update: Fri Apr 1 00:01:59 2005

Global Summary Queries: (Please select a RouteViews Peer, Query Type and Time Interval)

RouteViews Peer: 120.1.63 - ATT
468.0.243 - Level 3
66.185.128.1 - AOL
144.228.241.81 - Sprint
208.51.134.253 - Global X

Query Type: Most Active ASes
Most Active Prefixes
Prefixes Most Announced
Prefixes Most Withdrawn
Prefixes with Most AS Changes

Duration: Last 1 Days
Last 7 Days
Last 30 Days

Submit Query

OR

Raw Data Analysis: (Please select a RouteViews Peer, Query Type, AS/Prefix, and the Query Time Range)

RouteViews Peer: 120.1.63 - ATT
468.0.243 - Level 3
66.185.128.1 - AOL
144.228.241.81 - Sprint
208.51.134.253 - Global X

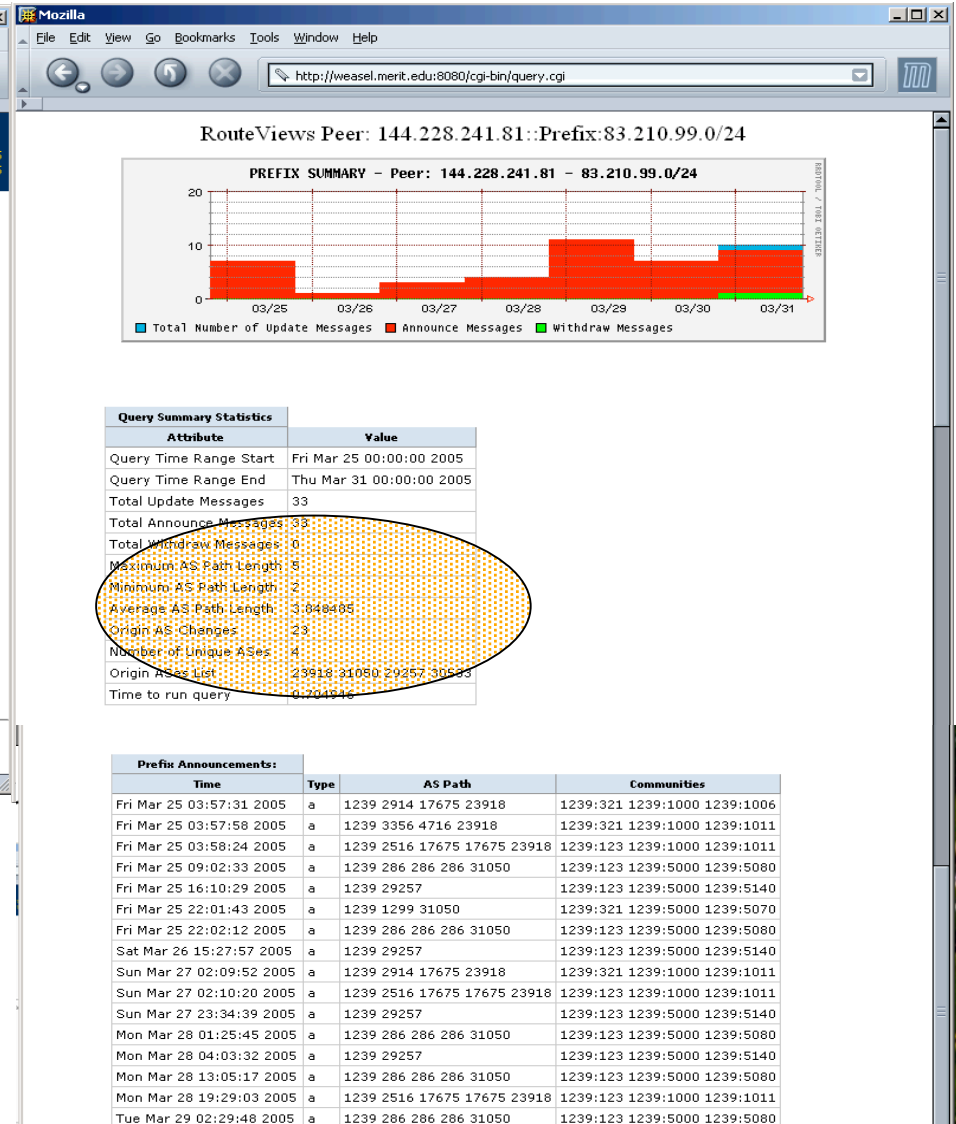
Query Type: AS
PrefixExact
PrefixMore Specific

Query: (ASN or a.b.c.d/en)

Start Date: 2005 Mar 25 00:00:00
End Date: 2005 Mar 31 00:00:00

Submit Query

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Case Study 1 – AS9121 Incident

- At ~09:19 UTC on Dec 24, 2004, AS9121 began re-originating a large number of globally routed prefixes
- Forensics:
 - What happened?
 - Who did it?
 - Could there have been some early detection?
 - How widespread was it?

BGP::Inspect - Mozilla

File Edit View Go Bookmarks Tools Window Help

http://weasel.merit.edu:8080/

BGP::Inspect

First DB Update: Tue Dec 20 00:00:00 2004
Last DB Update: Sat Dec 31 23:59:59 2004

Global Summary Queries: (Please select a RouteViews Peer, Query Type and Time Interval)

RouteViews Peer: 12.0.1.63 - ATT
4.68.0.243 - Level 3
66.185.128.1 - AOL
144.228.241.81 - Sprint
208.51.134.253 - Global X

Query Type: Most Active Prefixes
Most Active Prefixes
Prefixes Most Announced
Prefixes Most Withdrawn
Prefixes with Most AS Changes

Duration: Last 1 Days
Last 7 Days
Last 30 Days

Submit Query

OR

Raw Data Analysis: (Please select a RouteViews Peer, Query Type, AS/Prefix, and the Query Time Range)

RouteViews Peer: 12.0.1.63 - ATT
4.68.0.243 - Level 3
66.185.128.1 - AOL
144.228.241.81 - Sprint
208.51.134.253 - Global X

Query Type: AS
Prefix-Exact
Prefix-More Specific

Query: (ASN or a.b.c.dMen)

Start Date: 2005 Jan 1 00:00
End Date: 2005 Jan 7 00:00

Submit Query

Step 1: What...

Mozilla

File Edit View Go Bookmarks Tools Window Help

http://weasel.merit.edu:8080/cgi-bin/query.cgi

RouteViews Peer: 12.0.1.63

Most Active ASes, Last 30 Days

Top 20 Most Active ASes:

Rank	AS Number	AS Name	Number of Announcements
1	21617	NARA National Archives and Records Administration	537806
2	23155	HARRIS-61 Harrisonville Telephone Company	265852
3	7018	ATTW AT&T WorldNet Services	89131
4	16581	THETIT-3 The Titan Corporation	64469
5	10968	CARGIL-9 Cargill Incorporated	56425
6	2386	ADCS-1 AT&T Data Communications Services	55540
7	12062	DECISI-34 Decision One	40787
8	5416	BATELCO-BH	30638
9	14689	AES-2 A.G. Edwards & Sons, Inc.	24173
10	721	DNIC DoD Network Information Center	22463
11	9121	TTNET Ttnet Autonomous System	21539
12	16988	INTERN International Paper	17348
13	27455	GBRI Great Barrier Reef, Inc.	16327
14	26170	FRIS Flat Rock Internet Service	16128
15	27343	MONSA Monsanto	16118
16	25780	NFA National Futures Association	16112
17	4134	CHINANET-BACKBONE No.31,Jin-rong Street	14518
18	306	DNIC DoD Network Information Center	14498
19	18566	CVAD Covad Communications	12475
20	702	AS702 MCI EMEA - Commercial IP service provider in Europe	11195

Done

BGP::Inspect - Mozilla

File Edit View Go Bookmarks Tools Window Help

http://weasel.merit.edu:8080/

BGP::Inspect

First DB Update: Tue Dec 20 00:00:00 2004
Last DB Update: Sat Dec 31 23:59:59 2004

Global Summary Queries: (Please select a RouteViews Peer, Query Type and Time Interval)

RouteViews Peer:
12.0.1.63 - ATT
4.68.0.243 - Level 3
66.185.128.1 - AOL
144.228.241.81 - Sprint
208.51.134.253 - GlobalX

Query Type:
Most Active ASes
Most Active Prefixes
Prefixes Most Announced
Prefixes Most Withdrawn
Prefixes with Most AS Changes

Duration:
Last 1 Days
Last 7 Days
Last 30 Days

Submit Query

OR

Raw Data Analysis: (Please select a RouteViews Peer, Query Type, AS/Prefix, and the Query Time Range)

1 RouteViews Peer:
12.0.1.63 - ATT
4.68.0.243 - Level 3
66.185.128.1 - AOL
144.228.241.81 - Sprint
208.51.134.253 - GlobalX

2 Query Type:
AS-Exact
Prefix-Exact
Prefix-More Specific

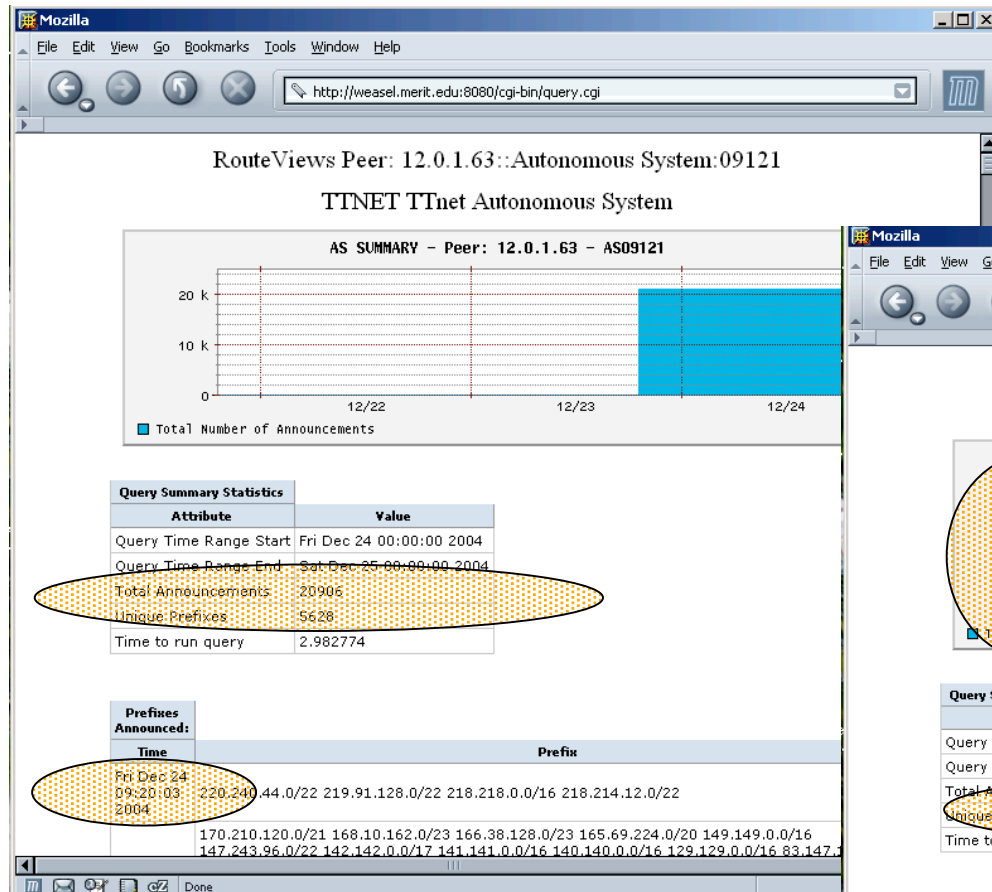
3 Query (ASN or a.b.c.d/men)
9121

4 Start Date: 2004 Dec 23 00:00
End Date: 2004 Dec 25 00:00

5 Submit Query

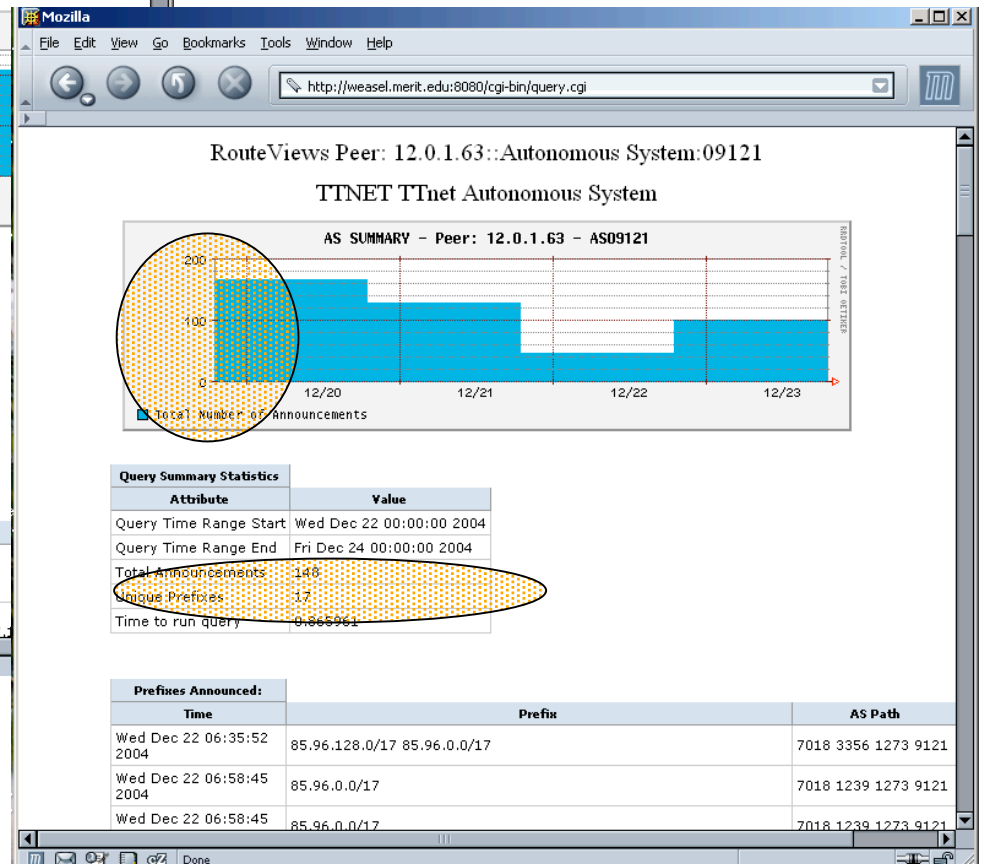
Done

Step 1.5: Hmm...interesting...



Dec 24

Dec 22, 23



Step 2: Was I affected?/Should I care?

BGP::Inspect - Mozilla

File Edit View Go Bookmarks Tools Window Help

http://weasel.merit.edu:8080/

BGP::Inspect

First DB Update: Tue Dec 20 00:00:00 2004
Last DB Update: Sat Dec 31 23:59:59 2004

Global Summary Queries: (Please select a RouteViews Peer, Query Type and Time Interval)

RouteViews Peer:
12.0.1.63 - ATT
4.68.0.243 - Level 3
66.185.128.1 - AOL
144.228.241.81 - Sprint
208.51.134.253 - GlobalX

Query Type:
Most Active ASes
Most Active Prefixes
Prefixes Most Announced
Prefixes Most Withdrawn
Prefixes with Most AS Changes

Duration:
Last 1 Days
Last 7 Days
Last 30 Days

Submit Query

OR

Raw Data Analysis: (Please select a RouteViews Peer, Query Type, AS/Prefix, and the Query Time Range)

RouteViews Peer:
12.0.1.63 - ATT
4.68.0.243 - Level 3
66.185.128.1 - AOL
144.228.241.81 - Sprint
208.51.134.253 - GlobalX

Query Type:
AS
Prefix Most Announced
Prefix Most Withdrawn
Prefix More Specific

Query: (ASN or a.b.c.d/len)
35.0.0.0/8

Start Date
End Date

Submit Query

Mozilla

File Edit View Go Bookmarks Tools Window Help

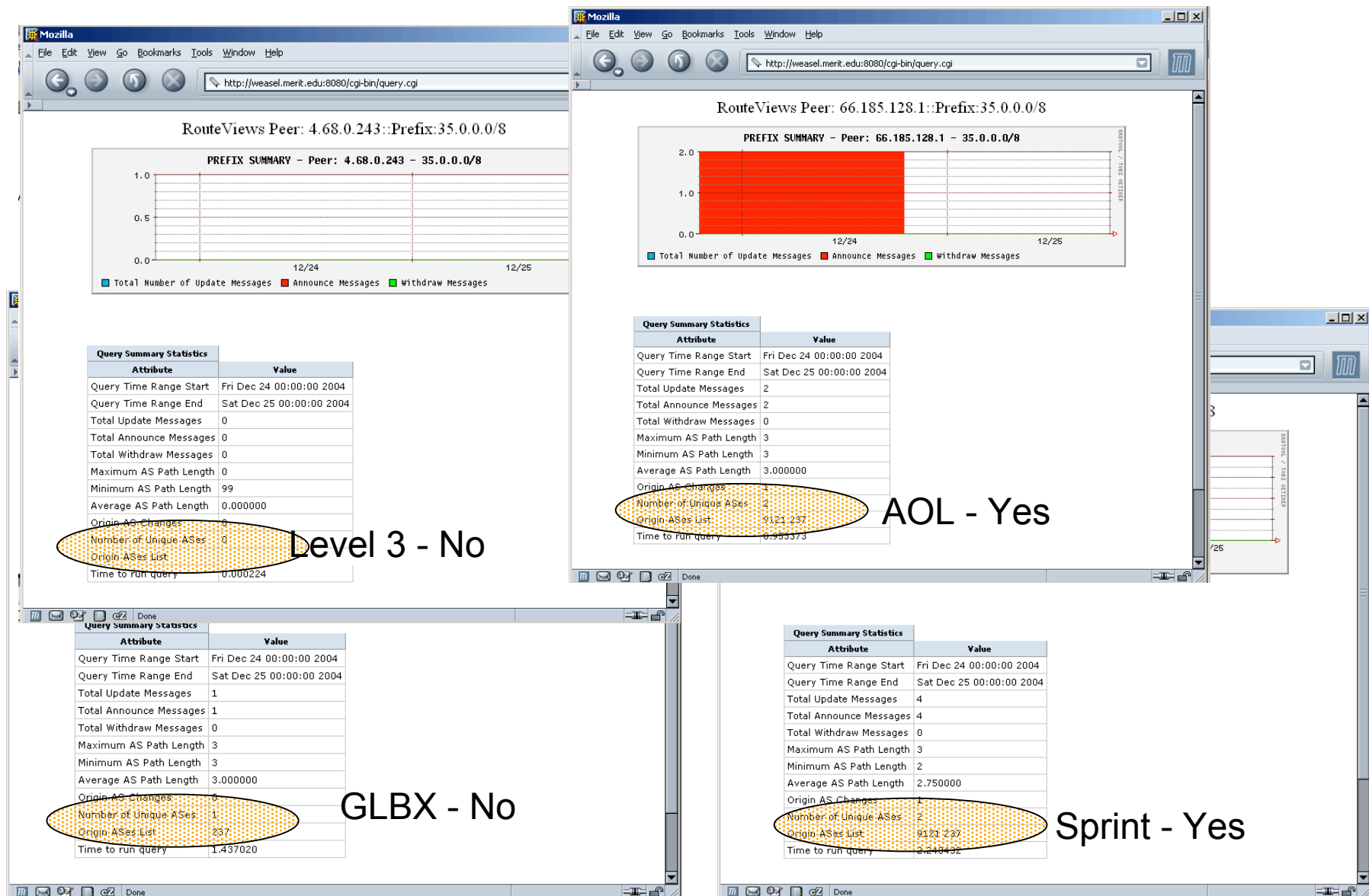
http://weasel.merit.edu:8080/cgi-bin/query.cgi

RouteViews Peer: 12.0.1.63::Prefix:35.0.0.0/8

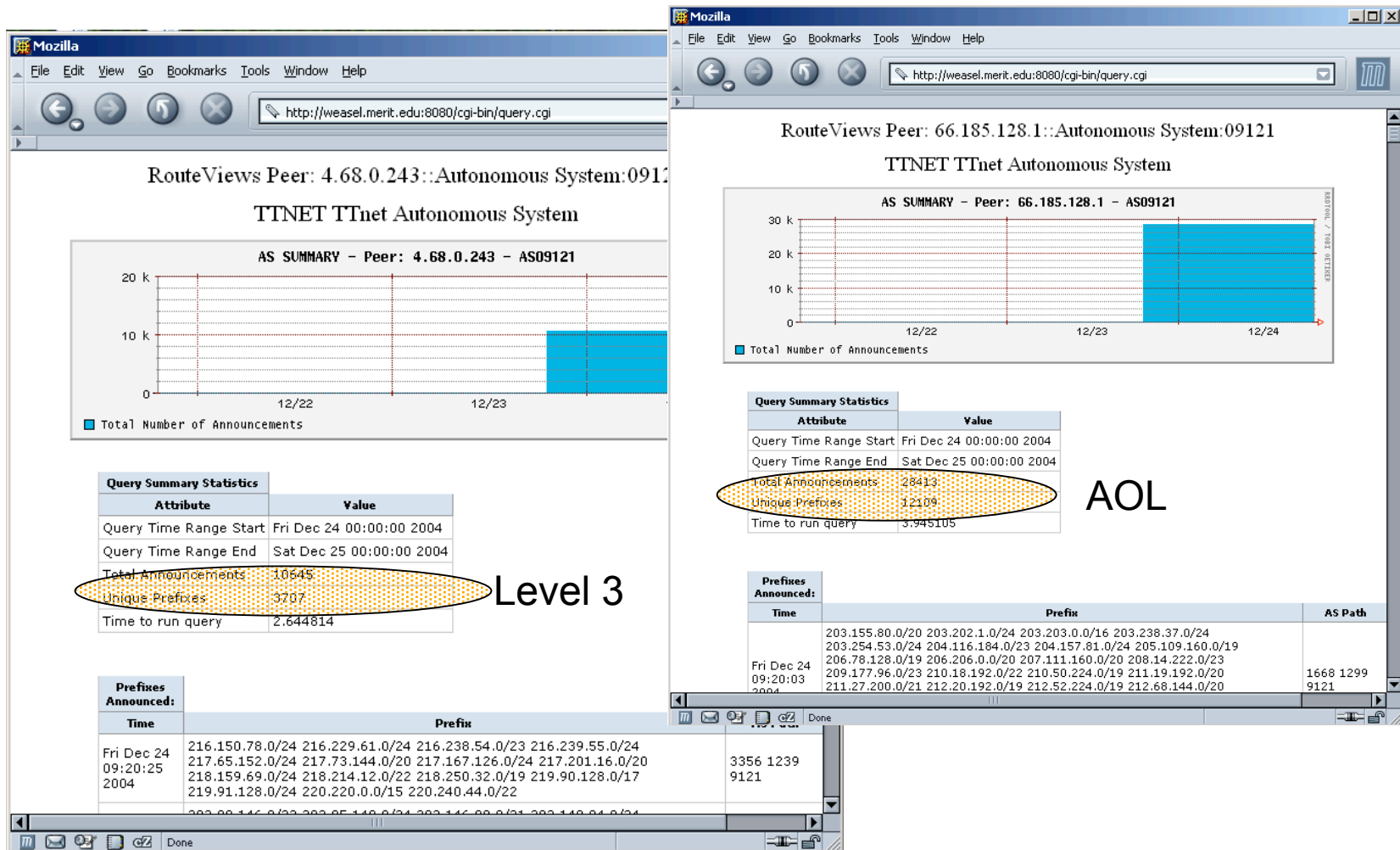
PREFIX SUMMARY - Peer: 12.0.1.63 - 35.0.0.0/8

Attribute	Value
Query Time Range Start	Fri Dec 24 00:00:00 2004
Query Time Range End	Sat Dec 25 00:00:00 2004
Total Update Messages	2
Total Announce Messages	2
Total Withdraw Messages	0
Maximum AS Path Length	3
Minimum AS Path Length	3
Average AS Path Length	3.000000
Origin AS Changes	1
Number of Unique ASes	2
Origin ASes List	9121 237
Time to run query	0.011499

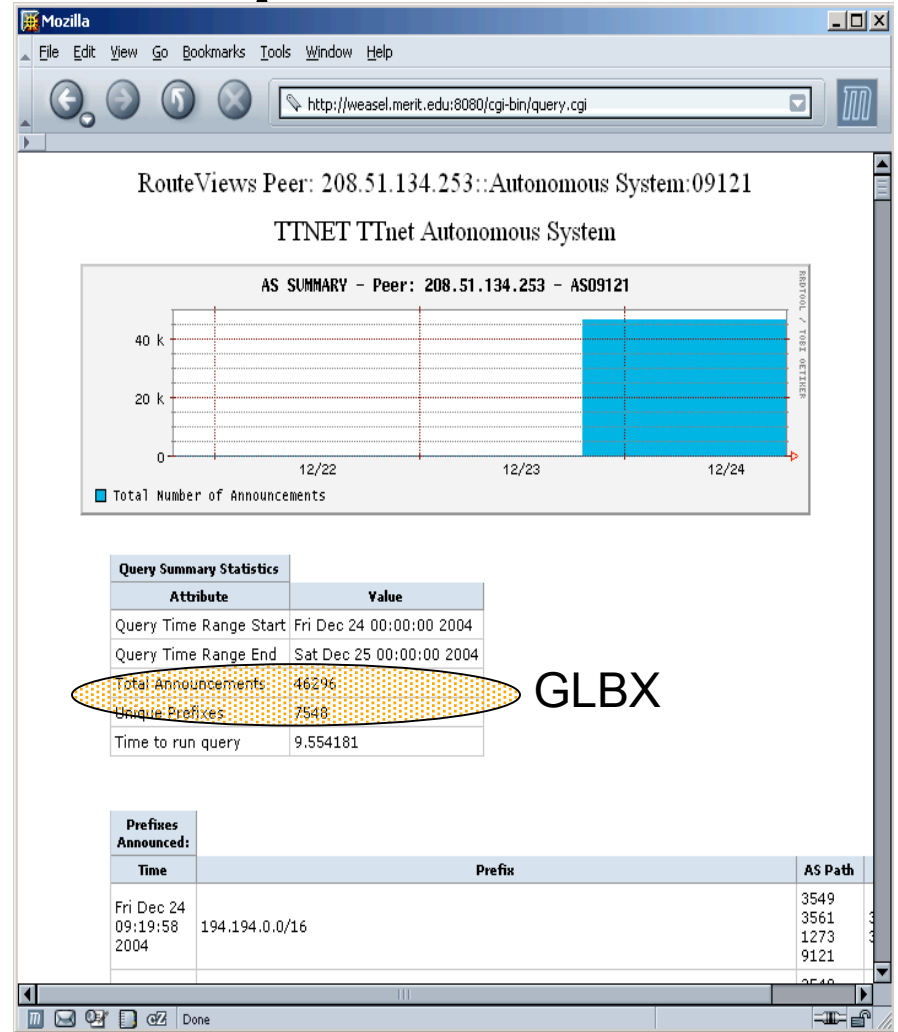
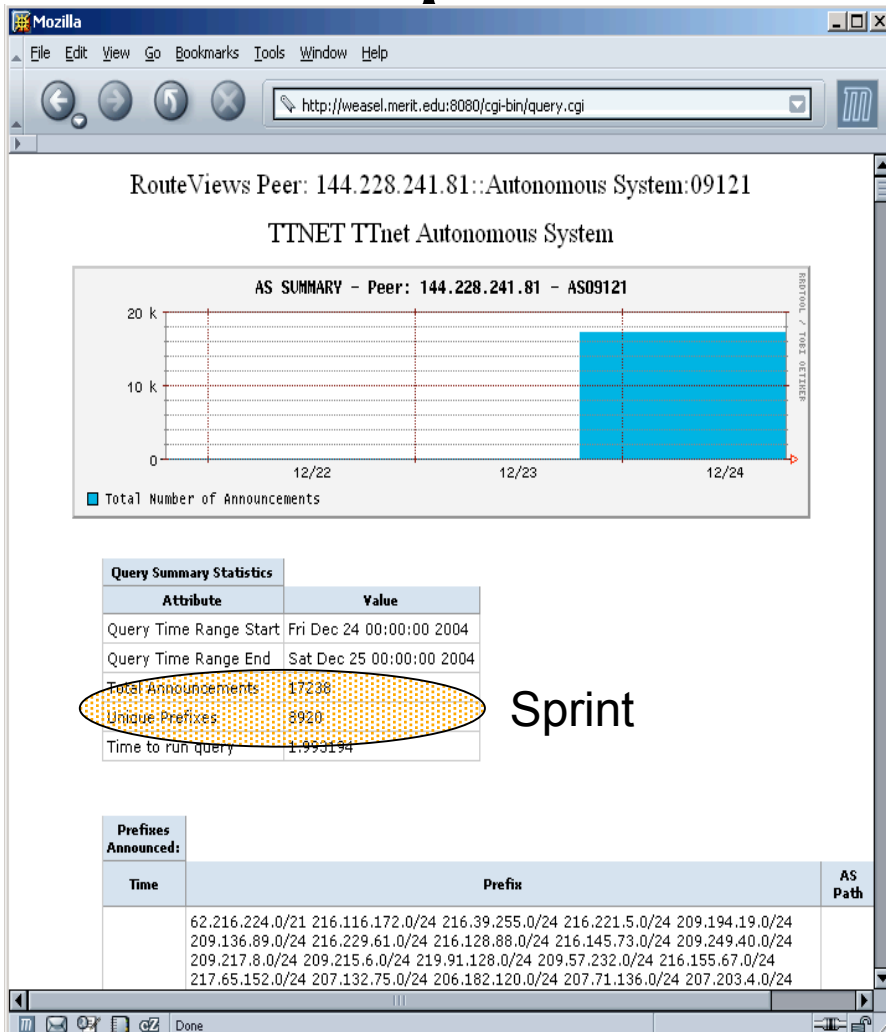
Step 3: Where...



Step 4: How widespread...



Step 4: How widespread...



Step 5: How long...

BGP::Inspect - Mozilla

File Edit View Go Bookmarks Tools Window Help

http://weasel.merit.edu:8080/

BGP::Inspect

First DB Update: Tue Dec 20 00:00:00 2004
Last DB Update: Sat Dec 31 23:59:59 2004

Global Summary Queries: (Please select a RouteViews Peer, Query Type and Time Interval)

RouteViews Peer: 12.0.1.63 - ATT
4.68.0.243 - Level 3
66.185.128.1 - ADL
144.228.241.81 - Sprint
208.51.134.253 - Global X

Query Type: Most Active ASes
Most Active Prefixes
Prefixes Most Announced
Prefixes Most Withdrawn
Prefixes with Most AS Changes

Duration: Last 1 Days
Last 7 Days
Last 30 Days

Submit Query

OR

Raw Data Analysis: (Please select a RouteViews Peer, Query Type, AS/Prefix, and the Query Time Range)

RouteViews Peer: 12.0.1.63 - ATT
4.68.0.243 - Level 3
66.185.128.1 - ADL
144.228.241.81 - Sprint
208.51.134.253 - Global X

Query Type: AS
Prefix-Exact
Prefix-More Specific

Query: (ASN or a.b.c.d/men)
9121

Start Date: 2004 Dec 24 19:00
End Date: 2004 Dec 25 20:00

Submit Query

Time	Unique Prefixes Announced by 9121 as seen by Sprint
07-08	0
08-09	0
09-10	4604
10-11	56
11-12	804
12-13	56
13-14	196
14-15	159
15-16	34
16-17	92
17-18	54
18-19	172
19-20	4496
20-21	229
21-22	15
22-23	0

Primary Event

Secondary Event

Case Study 2 – Prefix Hijack Incident

- Incident: On Feb 10th, AS2586, announces 207.75.135.0/24, which is part of Merit's CIDR block 207.72.0.0/14
- Trouble ticket filed, bogus announcement withdrawn by AS2586 by Feb 10th, 19:22hrs
- How do we find out what happened?
- Could there have been automated detection?
- What was the impact, how widespread was it?

The screenshot shows the BGP::Inspect web application running in a Mozilla browser. The interface includes a navigation bar, a header with the application name and database update dates, and two main query sections. The 'Global Summary Queries' section has dropdowns for 'RouteViews Peer', 'Query Type', and 'Duration'. The 'Raw Data Analysis' section has dropdowns for 'RouteViews Peer', 'Query Type', a text input for 'Query (ASN or a.b.c.d/men)', and date pickers for 'Start Date' and 'End Date'. A 'Submit Query' button is present in both sections. Numbered annotations (1-5) highlight specific elements: 1 points to the 'RouteViews Peer' dropdown in the 'Raw Data Analysis' section; 2 points to the 'Query Type' dropdown; 3 points to the 'Query' text input field containing '207.72.0.0/14'; 4 points to the 'End Date' date picker; and 5 points to the 'Submit Query' button in the 'Raw Data Analysis' section.

BGP::Inspect - Mozilla

File Edit View Go Bookmarks Tools Window Help

http://weasel.merit.edu:8080/

BGP::Inspect

First DB Update: Sun Jan 1 00:00:00 2005
Last DB Update: Fri Apr 1 00:01:59 2005

Global Summary Queries: (Please select a RouteViews Peer, Query Type and Time Interval)

RouteViews Peer: 12.0.1.63 - ATT, 4.68.0.243 - Level 3, 66.185.128.1 - AOL, 144.228.241.81 - Sprint, 208.51.134.253 - Global X

Query Type: Most Active ASes, Most Active Prefixes, Prefixes Most Announced, Prefixes Most Withdrawn, Prefixes with Most AS Changes

Duration: Last 1 Days, Last 7 Days, Last 30 Days

Submit Query

OR

Raw Data Analysis: (Please select a RouteViews Peer, Query Type, AS/Prefix, and the Query Time Range)

RouteViews Peer: 12.0.1.63 - ATT, 4.68.0.243 - Level 3, 66.185.128.1 - AOL, 144.228.241.81 - Sprint, 208.51.134.253 - Global X

Query Type: AS, Prefix Exact, Prefix More Specific

Query: (ASN or a.b.c.d/men) 207.72.0.0/14

Start Date: 2005 Feb 9 00:00

End Date: 2005 Feb 12 00:00

Submit Query

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Step 1 – Finding out what happened...

RouteViews Peer: 12.0.1.63::Prefix:207.72.0.0/14

Query Summary Statistics	
Attribute	Value
Query Time Range Start	Wed Feb 9 00:00:00 2005
Query Time Range End	Fri Feb 11 00:00:00 2005
Number of More Specific Prefixes	2
More Specific Prefixes	207.72.0.0/14 207.75.135.0/24
Total Update Messages	10
Total Announce Messages	9
Total Withdraw Messages	1
Maximum AS Path Length	6
Minimum AS Path Length	3
Average AS Path Length	4.222223
Number of Unique ASes	2
Origin ASes List	237 2586
Time to run query	165.154068

More Specific Prefix Announcements:				
Time	Prefix	Type	AS Path	Comm
Thu Feb 10 10:54:18 2005	141.213.0.0/16 141.211.0.0/16 198.49.118.0/24 198.49.116.0/23 192.245.254.0/24 192.245.252.0/24 192.153.193.0/24 192.138.137.0/24 192.108.191.0/24 164.76.0.0/16 161.57.0.0/16 148.61.0.0/16 147.124.0.0/16 141.218.0.0/16 141.216.0.0/16 141.215.0.0/16 141.210.0.0/16 207.72.0.0/14 198.108.0.0/14	a	7018 209 237 237	7018:5000
Thu Feb 10 10:54:22 2005	141.213.0.0/16 141.211.0.0/16 198.49.118.0/24 198.49.116.0/23 192.245.254.0/24 192.245.252.0/24 192.153.193.0/24 192.138.137.0/24 192.108.191.0/24 164.76.0.0/16 161.57.0.0/16 148.61.0.0/16 147.124.0.0/16 141.218.0.0/16 141.216.0.0/16 141.215.0.0/16 141.210.0.0/16 207.72.0.0/14 198.108.0.0/14	a	7018 209 237 237	7018:5000
Thu Feb 10 11:05:50 2005	198.108.0.0/14 204.38.0.0/15 207.72.0.0/14	a	7018 174 237	7018:5000
Thu Feb 10 11:05:58 2005	198.108.0.0/14 204.38.0.0/15 207.72.0.0/14	a	7018 174 237	7018:5000
Thu Feb 10 11:48:12 2005	193.40.48.0/24 193.40.149.0/24 193.229.1.0/24 194.204.2.0/24 194.204.8.0/24 194.204.9.0/24 194.204.12.0/24 194.204.16.0/24 194.204.30.0/24 194.204.32.0/24 194.204.33.0/24 194.204.34.0/24 194.204.52.0/24 194.204.58.0/24 194.204.61.0/24 207.75.135.0/24	a	7018 1239 3336	7018:5000
Thu Feb 10 11:48:20 2005	194.204.16.0/24 193.40.48.0/24 193.229.1.0/24 194.204.52.0/24 193.40.149.0/24 194.204.30.0/24 194.204.8.0/24 194.204.58.0/24 194.204.61.0/24 194.204.32.0/24 194.204.33.0/24 194.204.34.0/24 194.204.12.0/24 194.204.9.0/24 207.75.135.0/24 194.204.2.0/24	a	7018 1239 3336	7018:5000
Thu Feb 10 11:48:38 2005	194.204.16.0/24 193.40.48.0/24 193.229.1.0/24 194.204.52.0/24 193.40.149.0/24 194.204.30.0/24 194.204.8.0/24 194.204.58.0/24 194.204.61.0/24 194.204.32.0/24 194.204.33.0/24 194.204.34.0/24 194.204.12.0/24 194.204.9.0/24 207.75.135.0/24 194.204.2.0/24	a	7018 1239 3336	7018:5000
Thu Feb 10 19:22:02 2005	207.75.135.0/24	a	7018 1239 3336	7018:5000
Thu Feb 10 19:22:07 2005	207.75.135.0/24	a	7018 1239 3336	7018:5000
Thu Feb 10 19:22:14 2005	202.63.102.0/24 202.63.103.0/24 202.63.109.0/24 202.63.110.0/24 202.63.111.0/24 207.75.135.0/24 208.216.139.0/24	a	7018 1239 3336	7018:5000

Average AS Path Length	4.222223
Number of Unique ASes	2
Origin ASes List	237 2586
Time to run query	165.154068

More Specific Prefix Announcements:				
Time	Prefix	Type	AS Path	Communities
Thu Feb 10 10:54:18 2005	141.213.0.0/16 141.211.0.0/16 198.49.118.0/24 198.49.116.0/23 192.245.254.0/24 192.245.252.0/24 192.153.193.0/24 192.138.137.0/24 192.108.191.0/24 164.76.0.0/16 161.57.0.0/16 148.61.0.0/16 147.124.0.0/16 141.218.0.0/16 141.216.0.0/16 141.215.0.0/16 141.210.0.0/16 207.72.0.0/14 198.108.0.0/14	a	7018 209 237 237	7018:5000
Thu Feb 10 10:54:22 2005	141.213.0.0/16 141.211.0.0/16 198.49.118.0/24 198.49.116.0/23 192.245.254.0/24 192.245.252.0/24 192.153.193.0/24 192.138.137.0/24 192.108.191.0/24 164.76.0.0/16 161.57.0.0/16 148.61.0.0/16 147.124.0.0/16 141.218.0.0/16 141.216.0.0/16 141.215.0.0/16 141.210.0.0/16 207.72.0.0/14 198.108.0.0/14	a	7018 209 237 237	7018:5000
Thu Feb 10 11:05:50 2005	198.108.0.0/14 204.38.0.0/15 207.72.0.0/14	a	7018 174 237	7018:5000
Thu Feb 10 11:05:58 2005	198.108.0.0/14 204.38.0.0/15 207.72.0.0/14	a	7018 174 237	7018:5000
Thu Feb 10 11:48:12 2005	193.40.48.0/24 193.40.149.0/24 193.229.1.0/24 194.204.2.0/24 194.204.8.0/24 194.204.9.0/24 194.204.12.0/24 194.204.16.0/24 194.204.30.0/24 194.204.32.0/24 194.204.33.0/24 194.204.34.0/24 194.204.52.0/24 194.204.58.0/24 194.204.61.0/24 207.75.135.0/24	a	7018 1239 3336	7018:5000
Thu Feb 10 11:48:20 2005	194.204.16.0/24 193.40.48.0/24 193.229.1.0/24 194.204.52.0/24 193.40.149.0/24 194.204.30.0/24 194.204.8.0/24 194.204.58.0/24 194.204.61.0/24 194.204.32.0/24 194.204.33.0/24 194.204.34.0/24 194.204.12.0/24 194.204.9.0/24 207.75.135.0/24 194.204.2.0/24	a	7018 1239 3336	7018:5000
Thu Feb 10 11:48:38 2005	194.204.16.0/24 193.40.48.0/24 193.229.1.0/24 194.204.52.0/24 193.40.149.0/24 194.204.30.0/24 194.204.8.0/24 194.204.58.0/24 194.204.61.0/24 194.204.32.0/24 194.204.33.0/24 194.204.34.0/24 194.204.12.0/24 194.204.9.0/24 207.75.135.0/24 194.204.2.0/24	a	7018 1239 3336	7018:5000
Thu Feb 10 19:22:02 2005	207.75.135.0/24	a	7018 1239 3336	7018:5000
Thu Feb 10 19:22:07 2005	207.75.135.0/24	a	7018 1239 3336	7018:5000
Thu Feb 10 19:22:14 2005	202.63.102.0/24 202.63.103.0/24 202.63.109.0/24 202.63.110.0/24 202.63.111.0/24 207.75.135.0/24 208.216.139.0/24	a	7018 1239 3336	7018:5000

Step 2 – Who, why...

BGP::Inspect - Mozilla

File Edit View Go Bookmarks Tools Window Help

http://weasel.merit.edu:8080/

BGP::Inspect

First DB Update: Sun Jan 1 00:00:00 2005
Last DB Update: Fri Apr 1 00:01:59 2005

Global Summary Queries: (Please select a RouteViews Peer, Query Type and Time Interval)

RouteViews Peer: 12.0.1.63 - ATT
4.68.0.243 - Level 3
66.185.128.1 - AOL
144.228.241.81 - Sprint
208.51.134.253 - Global X

Query Type: Most Active ASes
Most Active Prefixes
Prefixes Most Announced
Prefixes Most Withdrawn
Prefixes with Most AS Changes

Duration: Last 1 Days
Last 7 Days
Last 30 Days

Submit Query

OR

Raw Data Analysis: (Please select a RouteViews Peer, Query Type, AS/Prefix, and the Query Time Range)

1 RouteViews Peer: 12.0.1.63 - ATT
4.68.0.243 - Level 3
66.185.128.1 - AOL
144.228.241.81 - Sprint
208.51.134.253 - Global X

2 Query Type: Prefix-Exact
Prefix-More Specific

3 Query (ASN or a.b.c.d/m): 2586

4 Start Date: 2005 Feb 7 00:00:00
End Date: 2005 Feb 13 00:00:00

5 Submit Query

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Mozilla

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http://weasel.merit.edu:8080/cgi-bin/query.cgi

RouteViews Peer: 12.0.1.63::Autonomous System:02586

UNET-AS AS Unmet

AS SUMMARY - Peer: 12.0.1.63 - AS02586

Total Number of Announcements

Query Summary Statistics	
Attribute	Value
Query Time Range Start	Mon Feb 7 00:00:00 2005
Query Time Range End	Sun Feb 13 00:00:00 2005
Total Announcements	77
Unique Prefixes	18
Time to run query	0.104736

Prefixes Announced:				
Time	Prefix	AS Path	Com	
Wed Feb 9 01:29:33 2005	194.204.0.0/19	194.204.0.0/18	7018 3356 1273 3336 2586	701
Wed Feb 9 01:29:37 2005	194.204.0.0/19	194.204.0.0/18	7018 3356 1273 3336 2586	701
Wed Feb 9 01:30:03 2005	194.204.0.0/19	194.204.0.0/18	7018 1239 3336 3336 2586	701
Wed Feb 9 01:33:23	194.204.0.0/19	194.204.0.0/18	7018 3356 1273 3336	701

Step 3 – where...

Sprint RouteViews Peer: 144.228.241.81 Prefix: 207.72.0.0/14

Attribute	Value
Query Time Range Start	Wed Feb 9 00:00:00 2005
Query Time Range End	Fri Feb 11 00:00:00 2005
Number of More Specific Prefixes	3
More Specific Prefixes	207.75.204.0/23 207.72.0.0/14 207.75.135.0/24
Total Update Messages	6
Total Announce Messages	5
Total Withdraw Messages	1
Maximum AS Path Length	6
Minimum AS Path Length	3
Average AS Path Length	4.200000
Number of Unique ASes	3
Origin ASes List	14716 232 2586
Time to run query	78.842575

Level 3 RouteViews Peer: 4.68.0.243 Prefix: 207.72.0.0/14

Attribute	Value
Query Time Range Start	Wed Feb 9 00:00:00 2005
Query Time Range End	Fri Feb 11 00:00:00 2005
Number of More Specific Prefixes	2
More Specific Prefixes	207.72.0.0/14 207.75.135.0/24
Total Update Messages	6
Total Announce Messages	5
Total Withdraw Messages	1
Maximum AS Path Length	6
Minimum AS Path Length	3
Average AS Path Length	4.000000
Number of Unique ASes	2
Origin ASes List	257 2586
Time to run query	70.439163

Global X RouteViews Peer: 208.51.134.253 Prefix: 207.72.0.0/14

Attribute	Value
Query Time Range Start	Wed Feb 9 00:00:00 2005
Query Time Range End	Fri Feb 11 00:00:00 2005
Number of More Specific Prefixes	3
More Specific Prefixes	207.75.224.0/24 207.72.0.0/14 207.75.135.0/24
Total Update Messages	15
Total Announce Messages	14
Total Withdraw Messages	1
Maximum AS Path Length	6
Minimum AS Path Length	3
Average AS Path Length	4.000000
Number of Unique ASes	3
Origin ASes List	17132 232 2586
Time to run query	88.714783

AOL RouteViews Peer: 66.183.128.1 Prefix: 207.72.0.0/14

Attribute	Value
Query Time Range Start	Wed Feb 9 00:00:00 2005
Query Time Range End	Fri Feb 11 00:00:00 2005
Number of More Specific Prefixes	12
More Specific Prefixes	207.72.0.0/14 207.72.44.0/24 207.72.45.0/24 207.73.116.0/22 207.73.120.0/21 207.74.92.0/24 207.75.44.0/23 207.75.122.0/24 207.75.135.0/24 207.75.204.0/23 207.75.224.0/24
Total Update Messages	58
Total Announce Messages	57
Total Withdraw Messages	1
Maximum AS Path Length	8
Minimum AS Path Length	3
Average AS Path Length	4.421052
Number of Unique ASes	8
Origin ASes List	237 26723 33272 25832 10769 2586 14716 17132
Time to run query	15.647362

Conclusions and Future Work

- There is a need to build efficient tools that help extract useful information from large BGP datasets
- BGP::Inspect is currently available to the network operator and research communities and feedback is appreciated
- Aside from BGP::Inspect we have presented some basic techniques such as chunked-compressed files, B+ Tree indexing, data redundancy elimination, and caching that can be applied by other data mining tools to help analyze other large datasets as well.
- The goal is not just to provide access to the data, but to try to provide useful data summaries as well, that can help researchers and network operators quickly identify potentially “interesting” events. Top20 lists are a good way to bring potentially interesting things to the attention of people.
- Tools need to be useful before they can be used, and in order to be useful, feedback from potential users is critical.
- BGP data analysis need not be hard/painful/tedious, that’s what tools are for!
- Where do we go from here, so we have basic capabilities what about:
 - Automated anomaly detection, notification, same tool?, different tool?
 - More scalability,? What are the limits?
 - What are more useful queries? What book-keeping do we need to track those?